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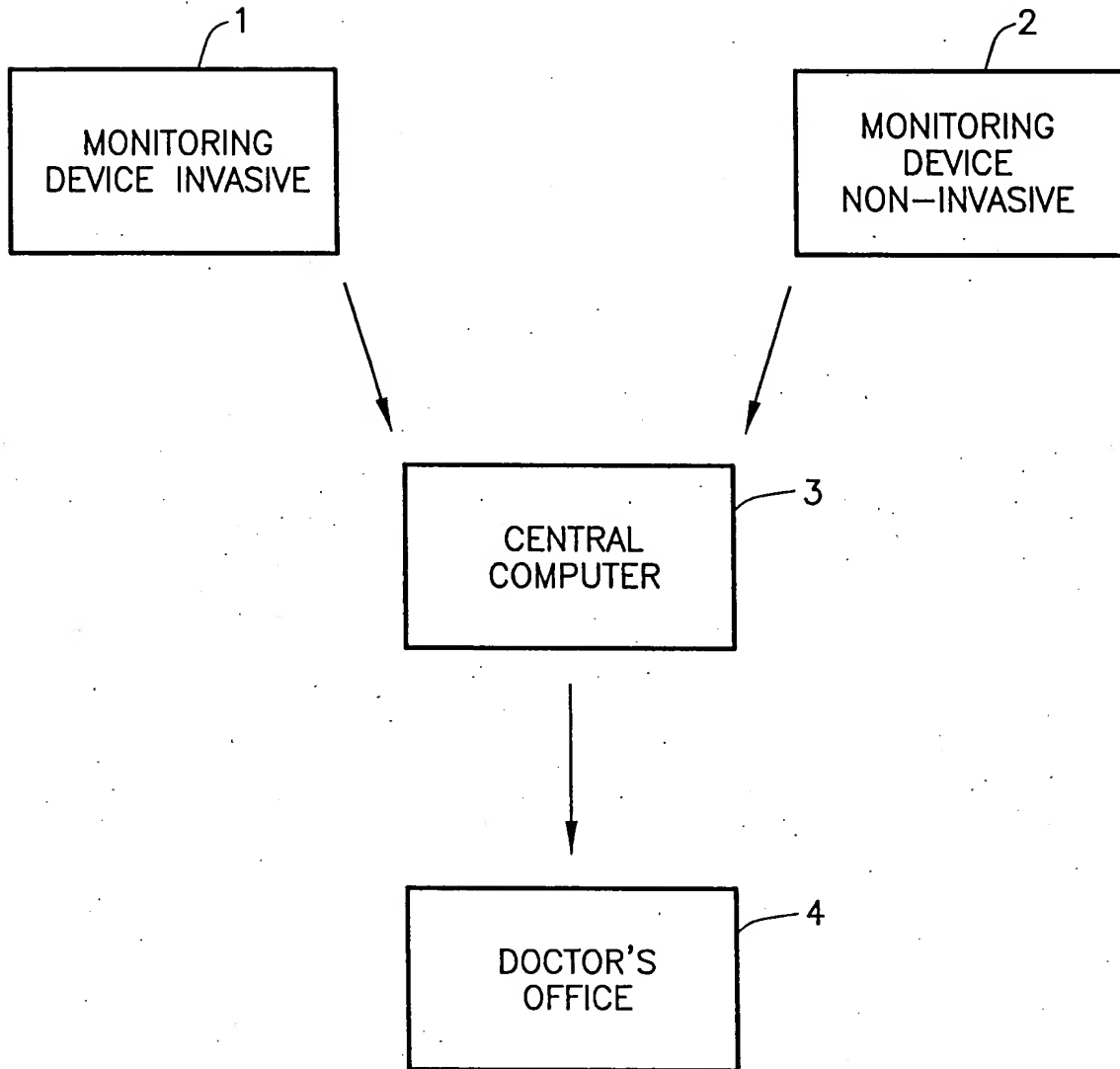
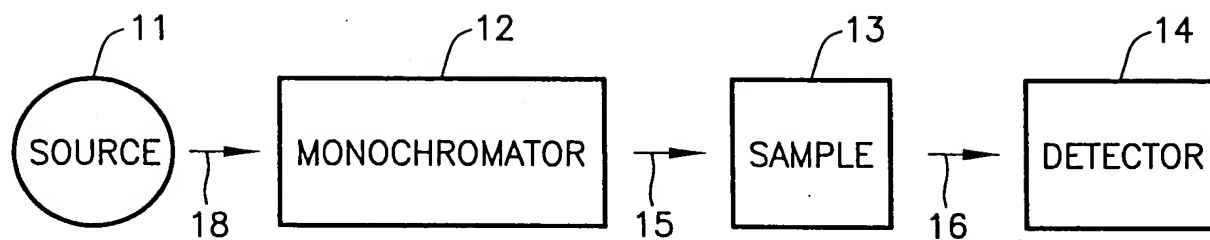


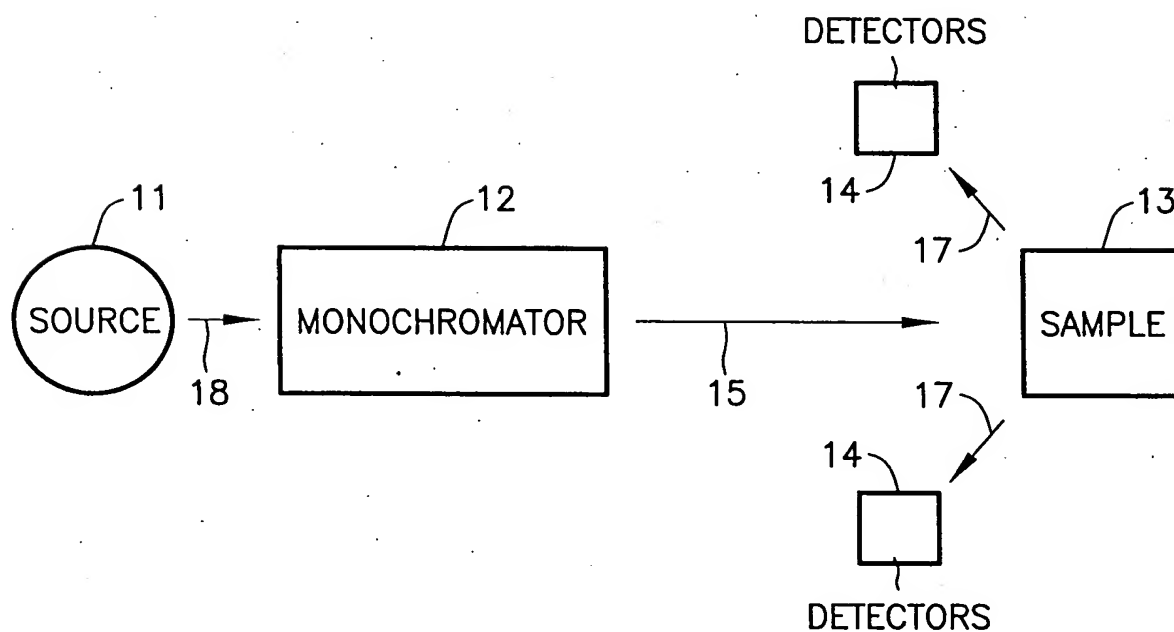
Fig. 1

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NEAR-INFARED TRANSMITTANCE (NIT)

Fig. 2A



NEAR-INFARED TRANSMITTANCE (NIR)

Fig. 2B

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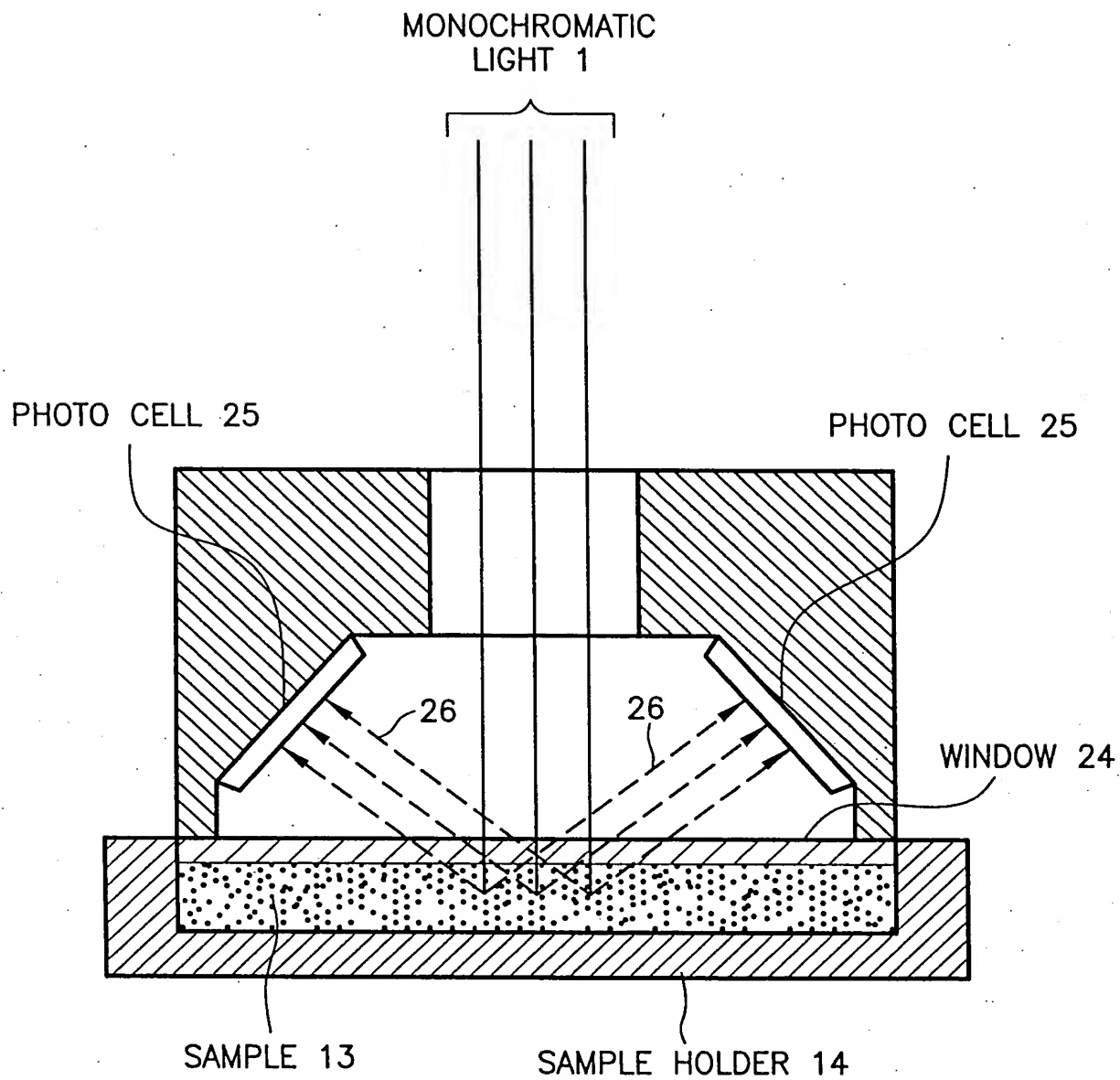


Fig. 3

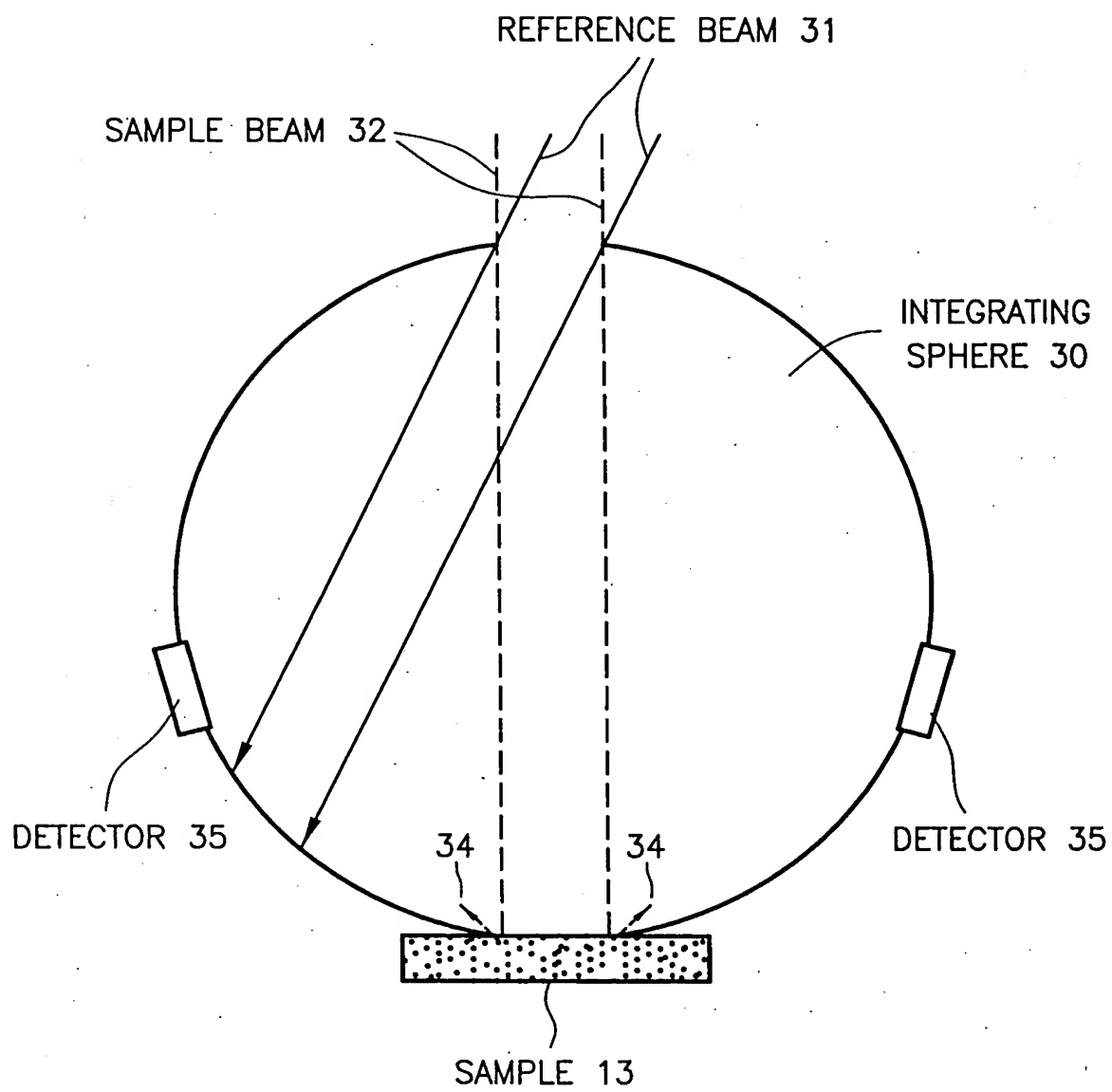


Fig. 4

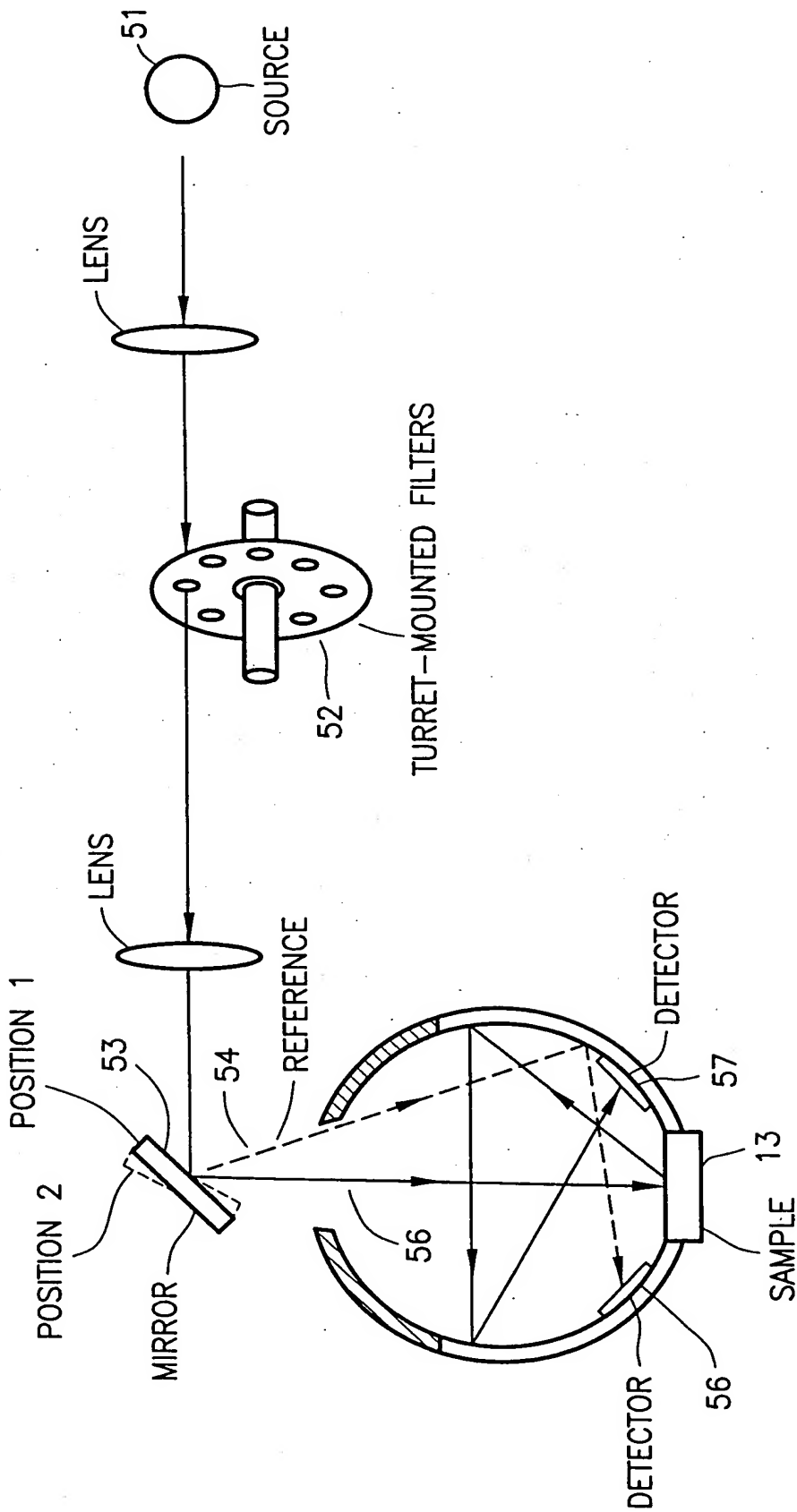


Fig. 5

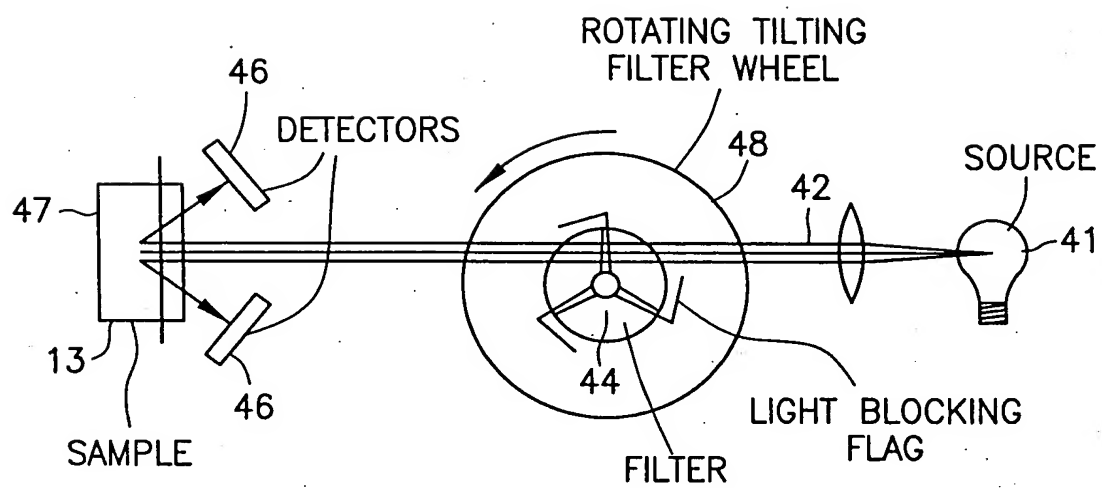


Fig. 6

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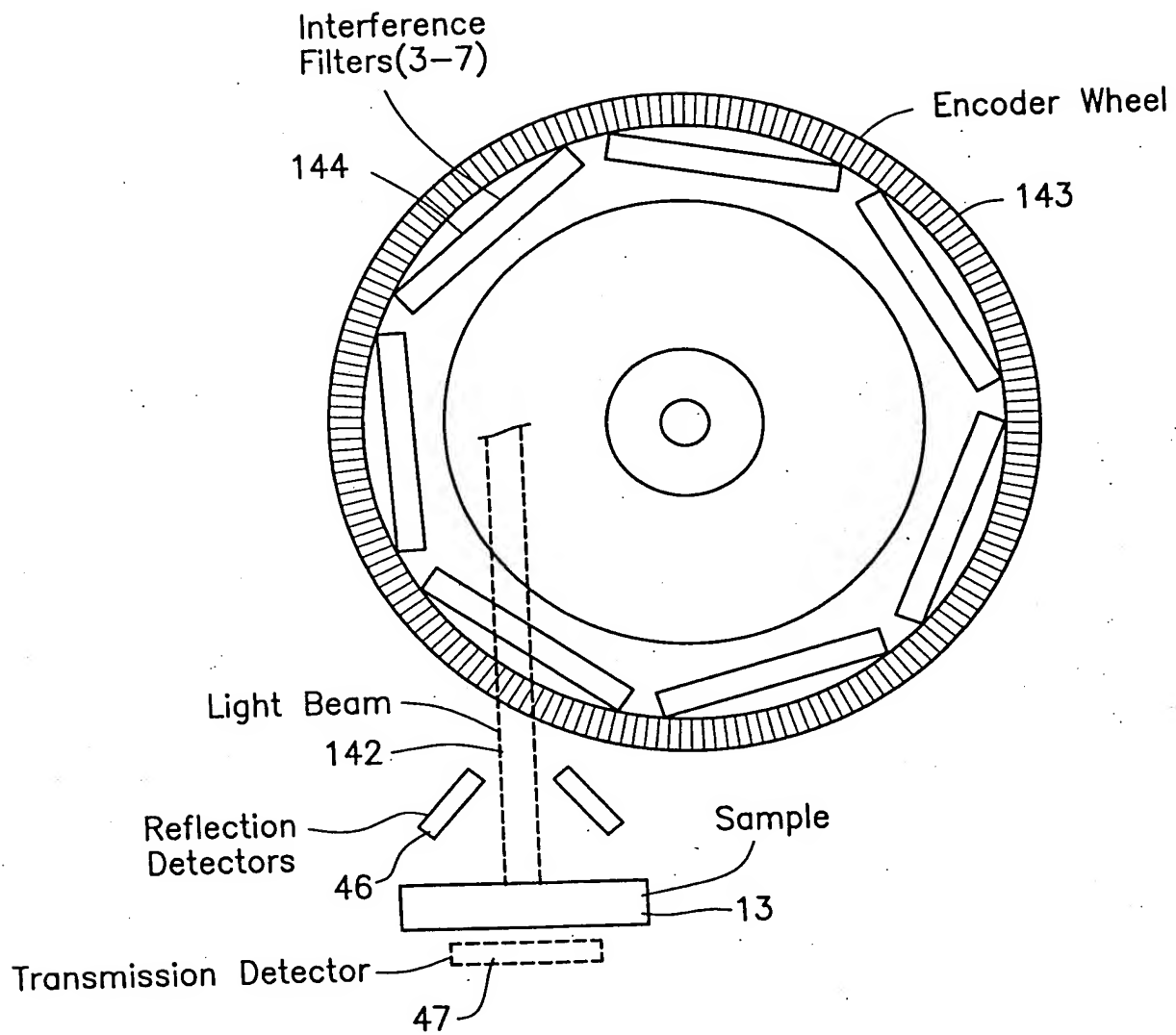


Fig. 7

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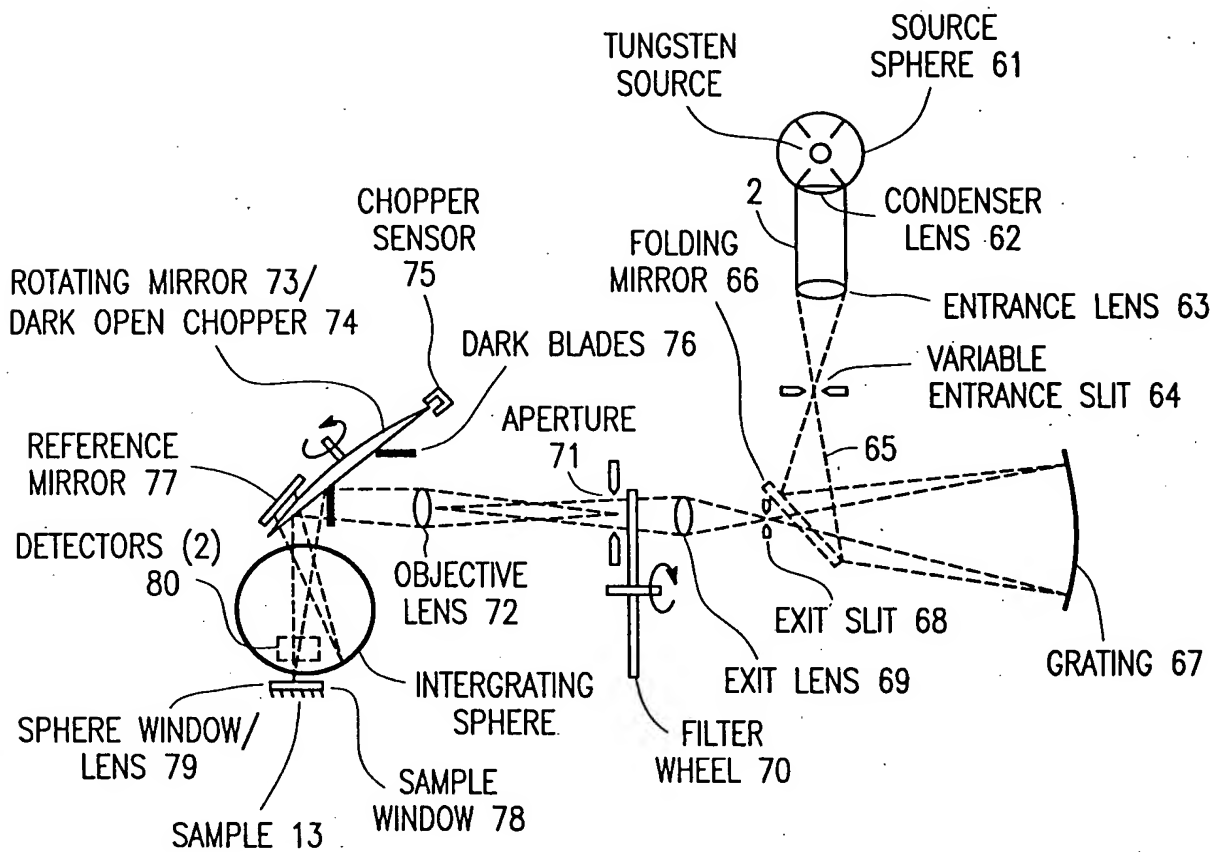


Fig. 8A

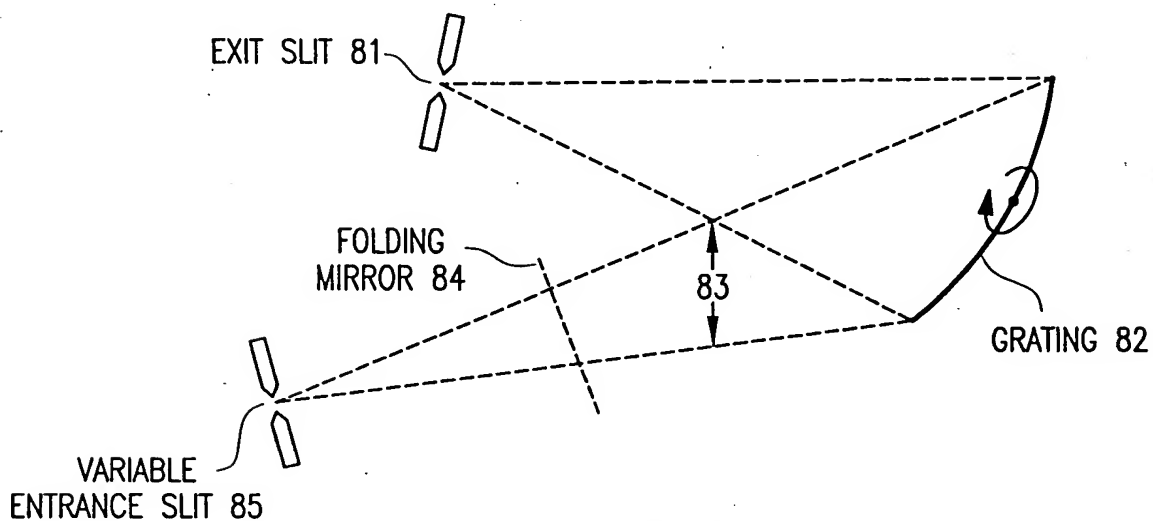


Fig. 8B

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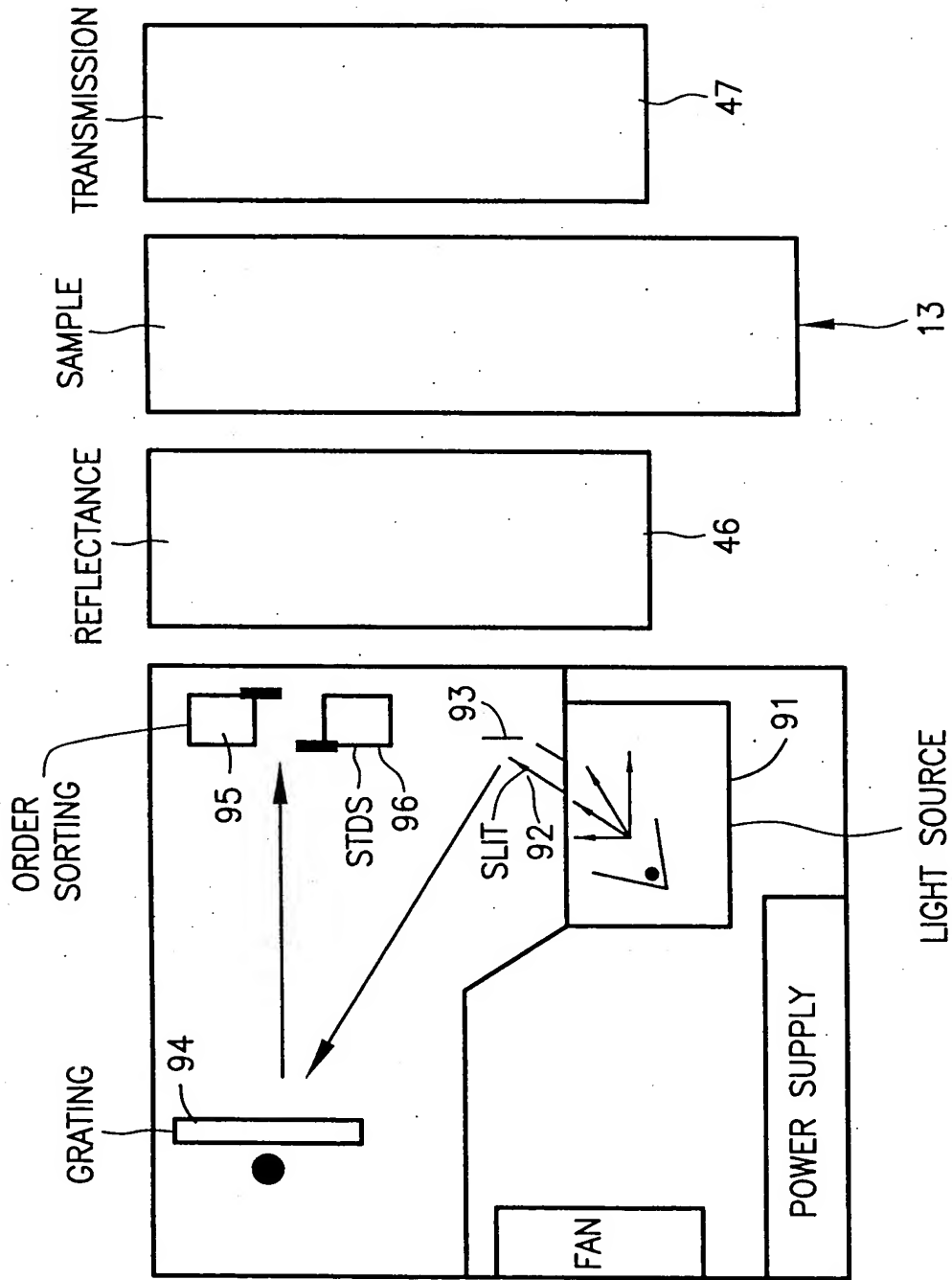


Fig. 9

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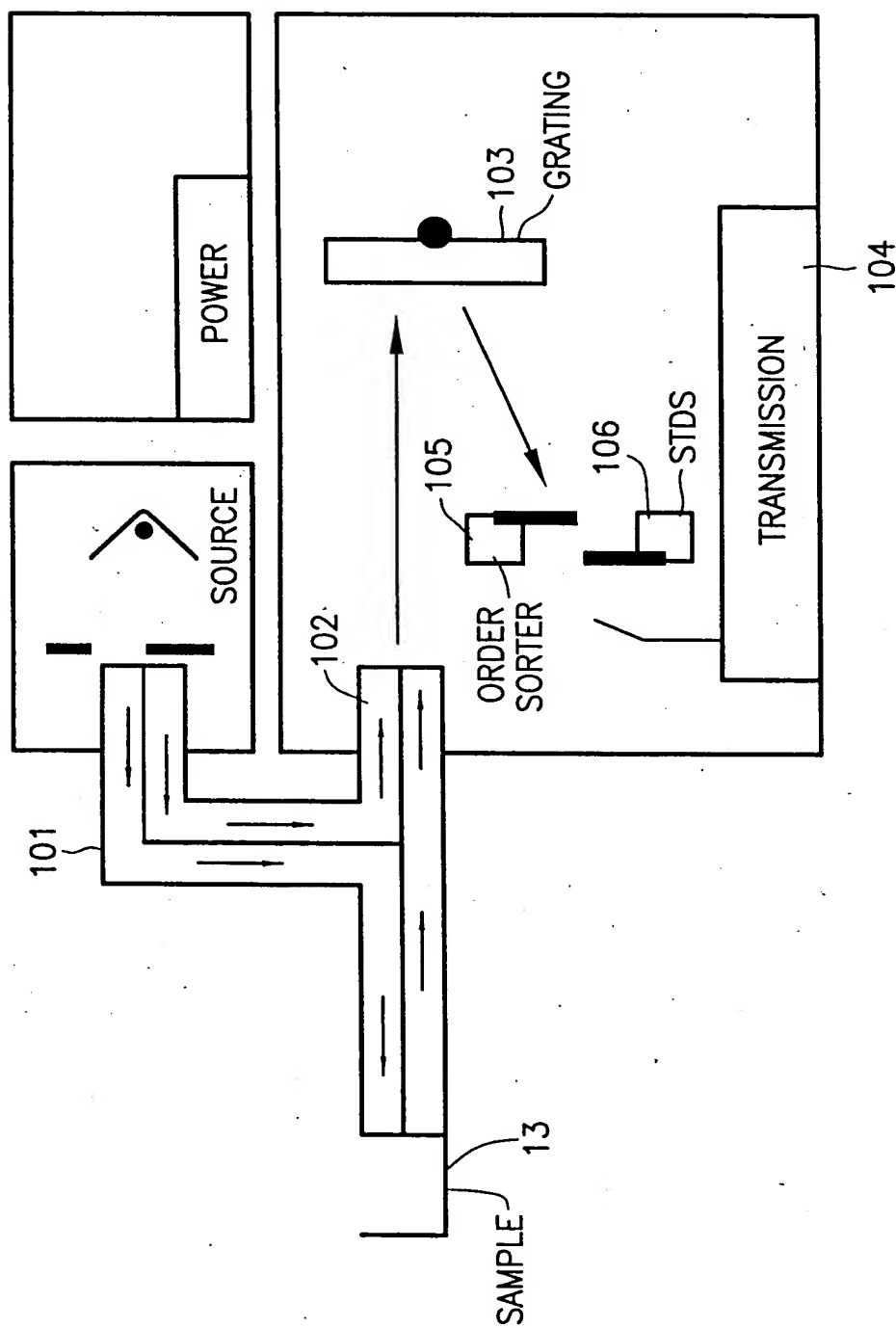


Fig. 10

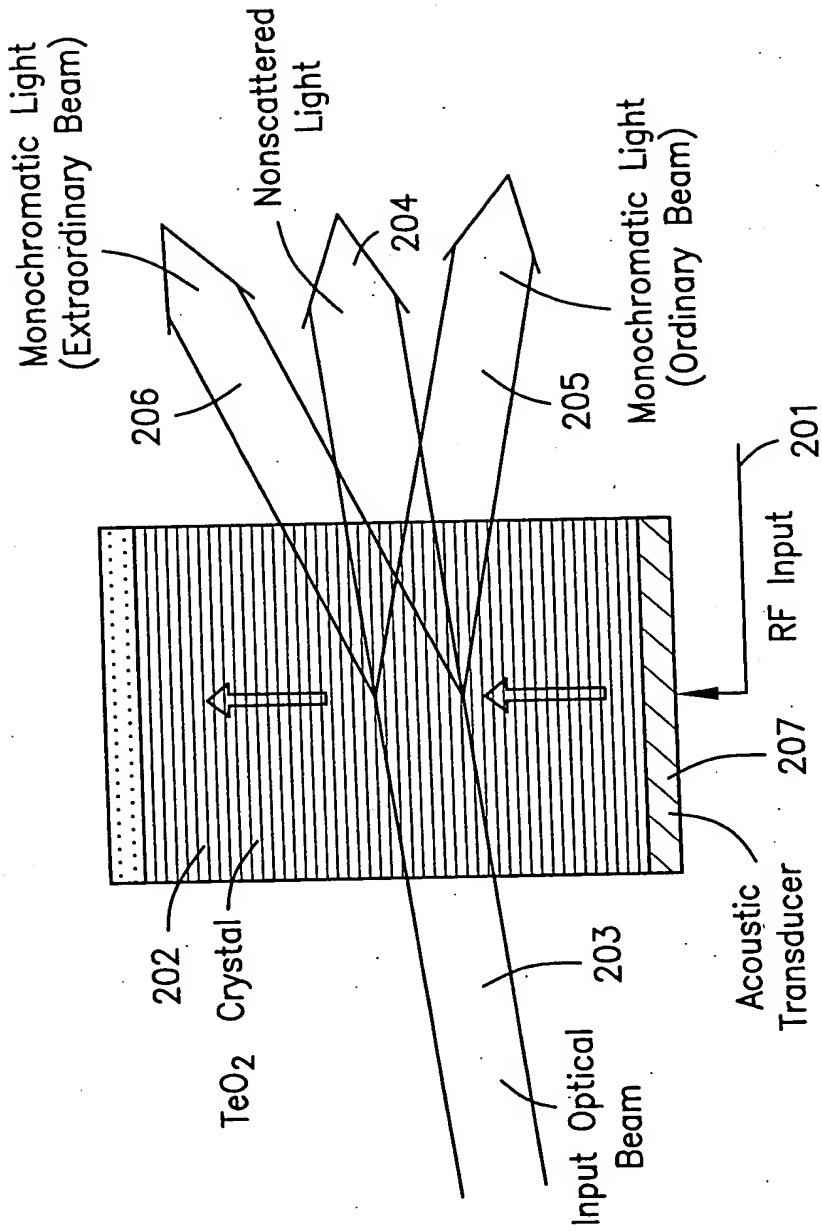


Fig. 11

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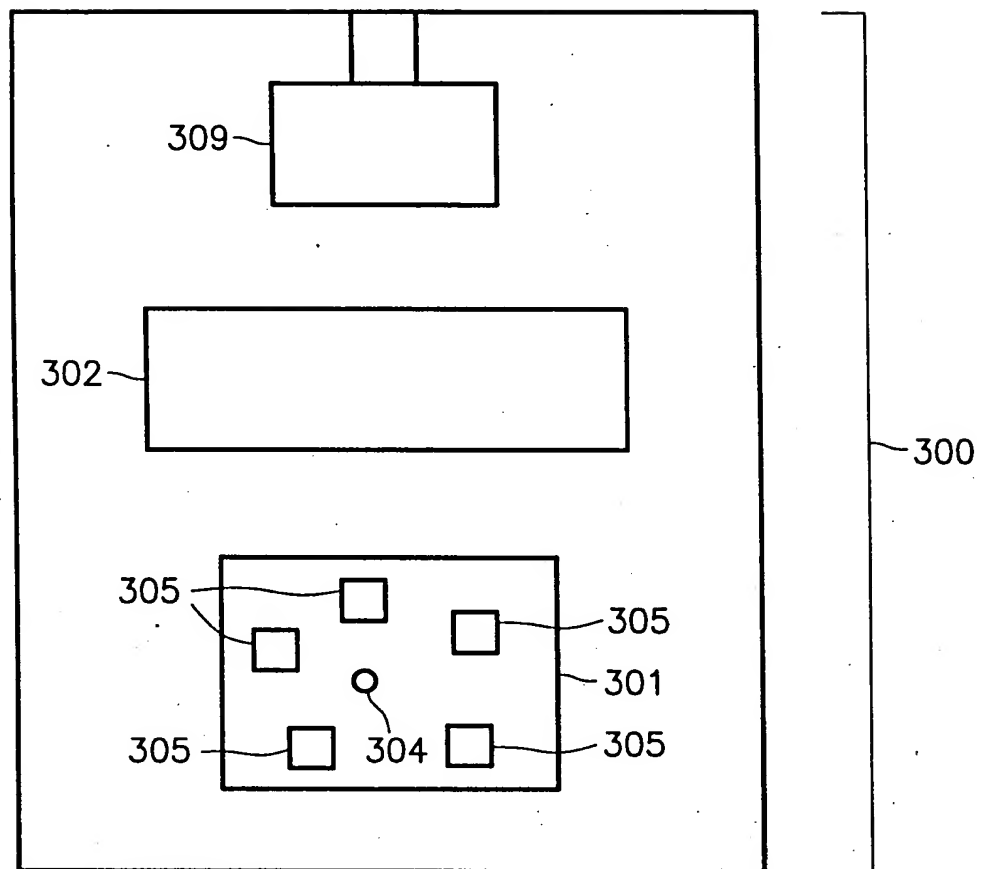


Fig. 12A

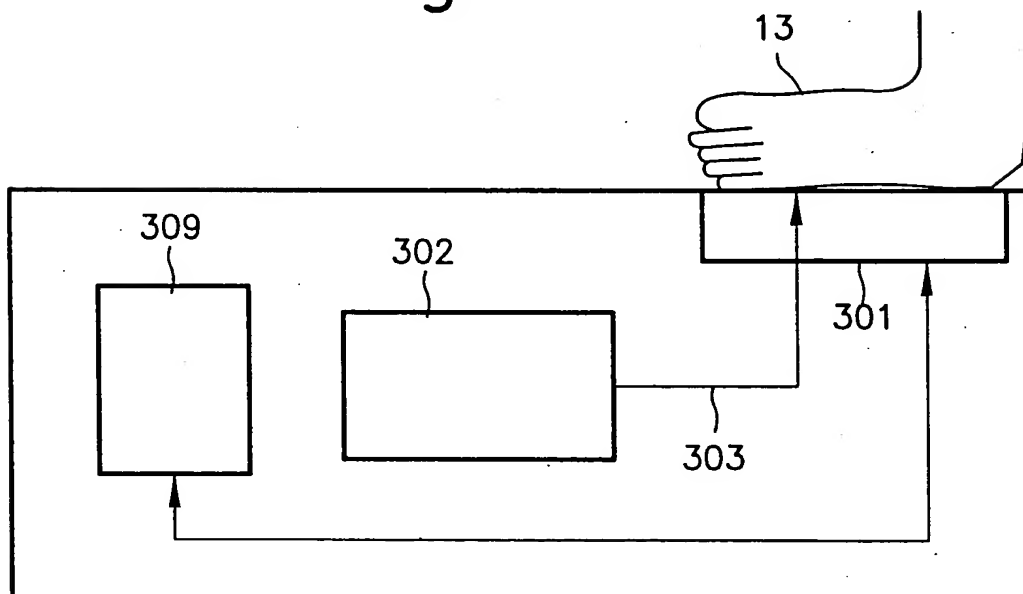


Fig. 12B

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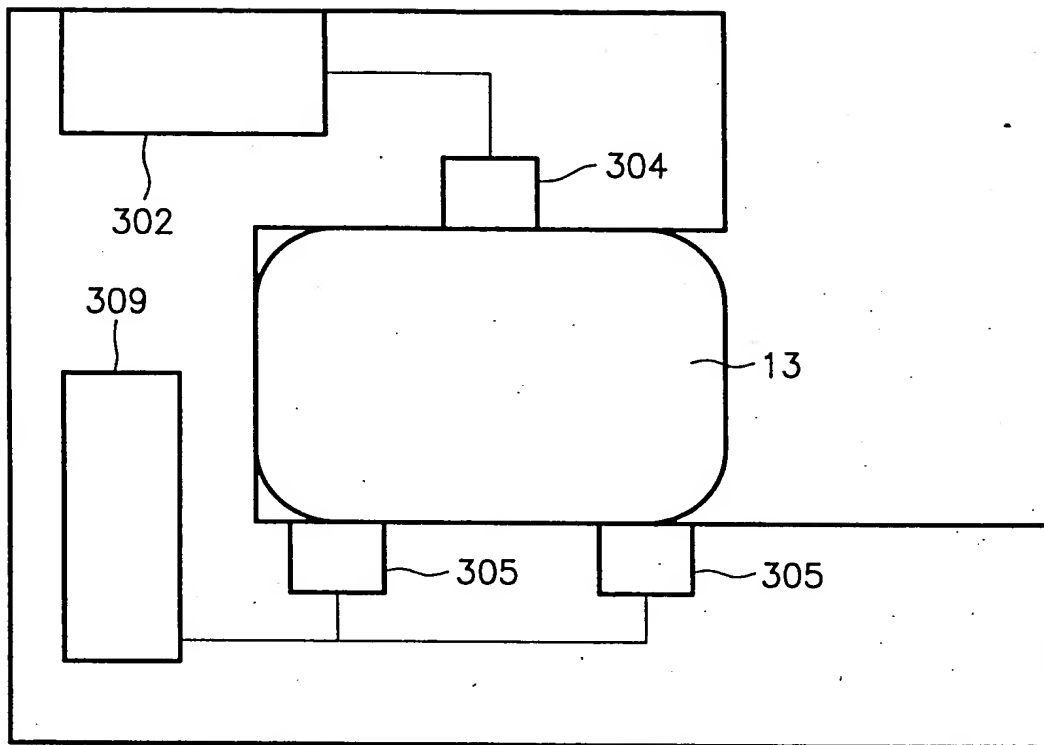


Fig. 12C

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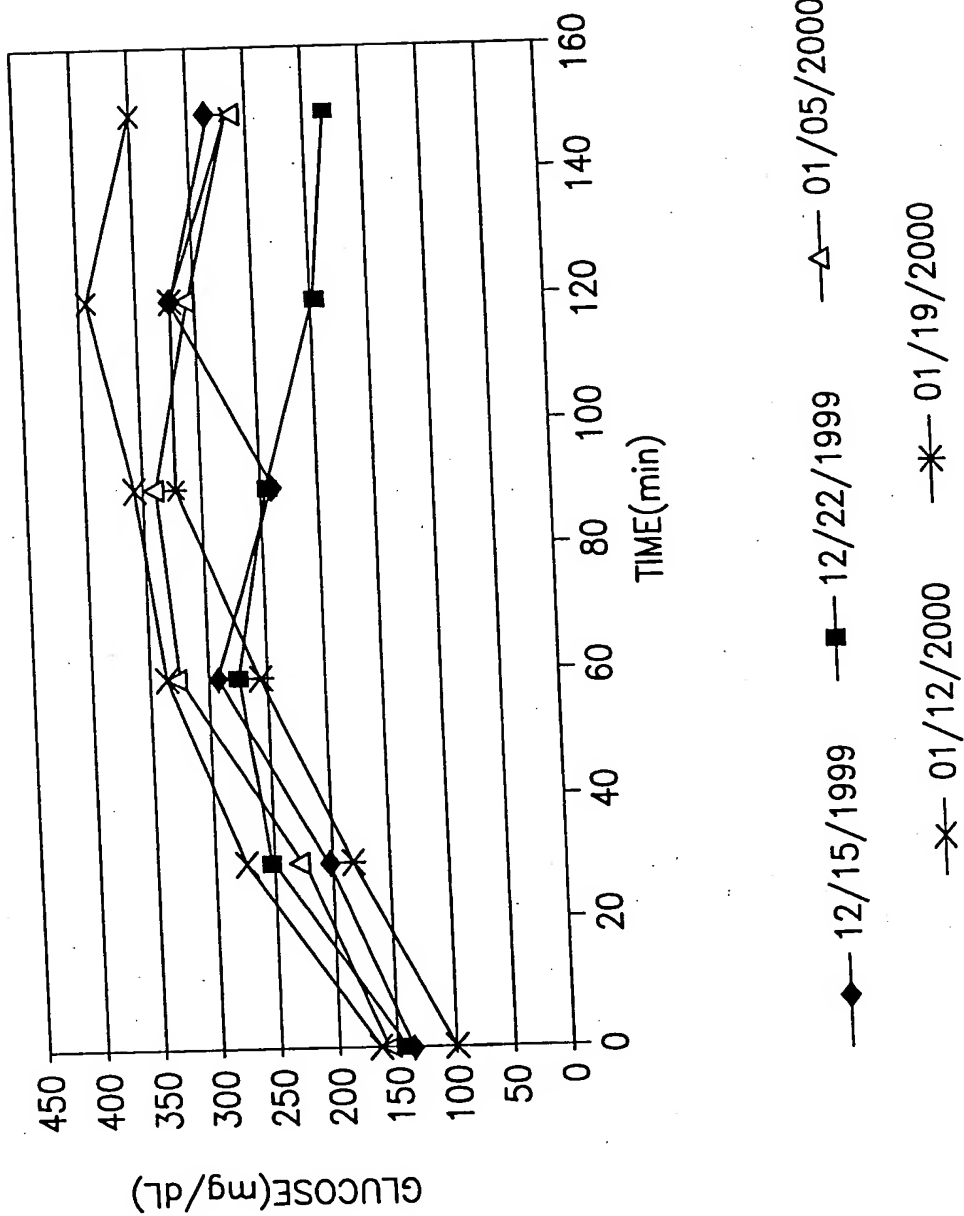


Fig. 13A

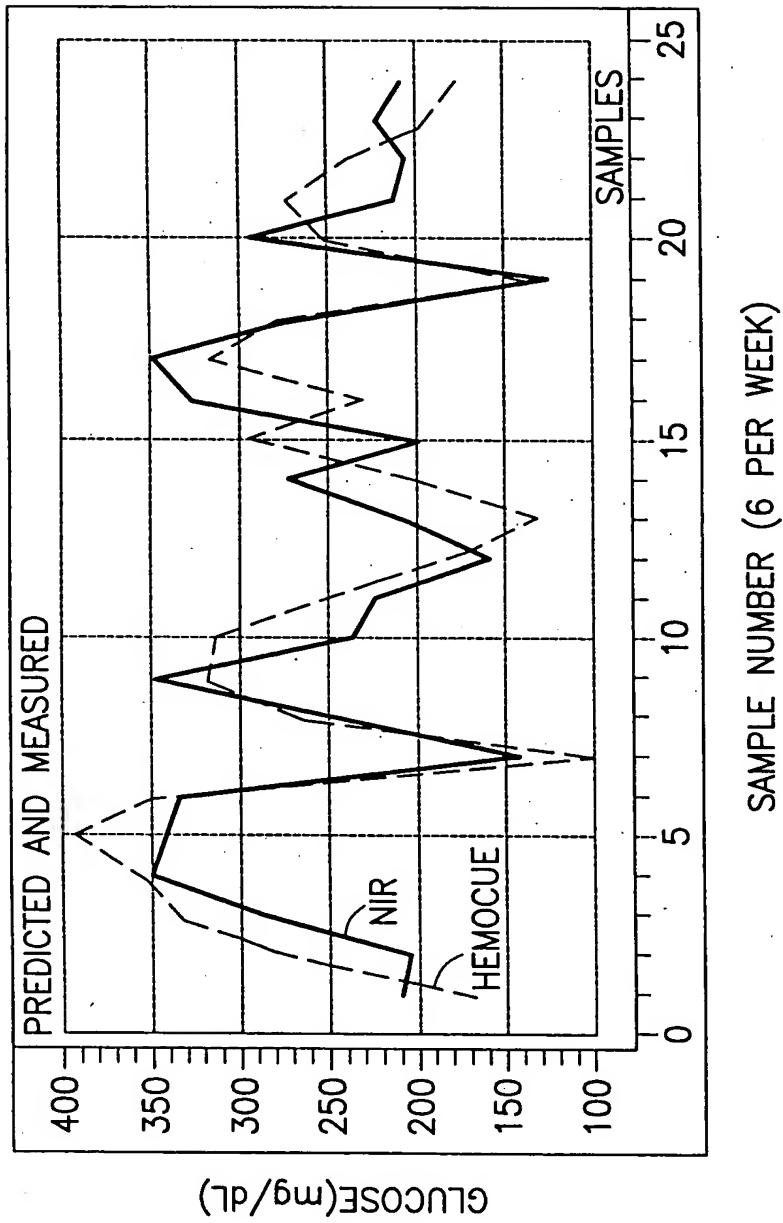


Fig. 13B

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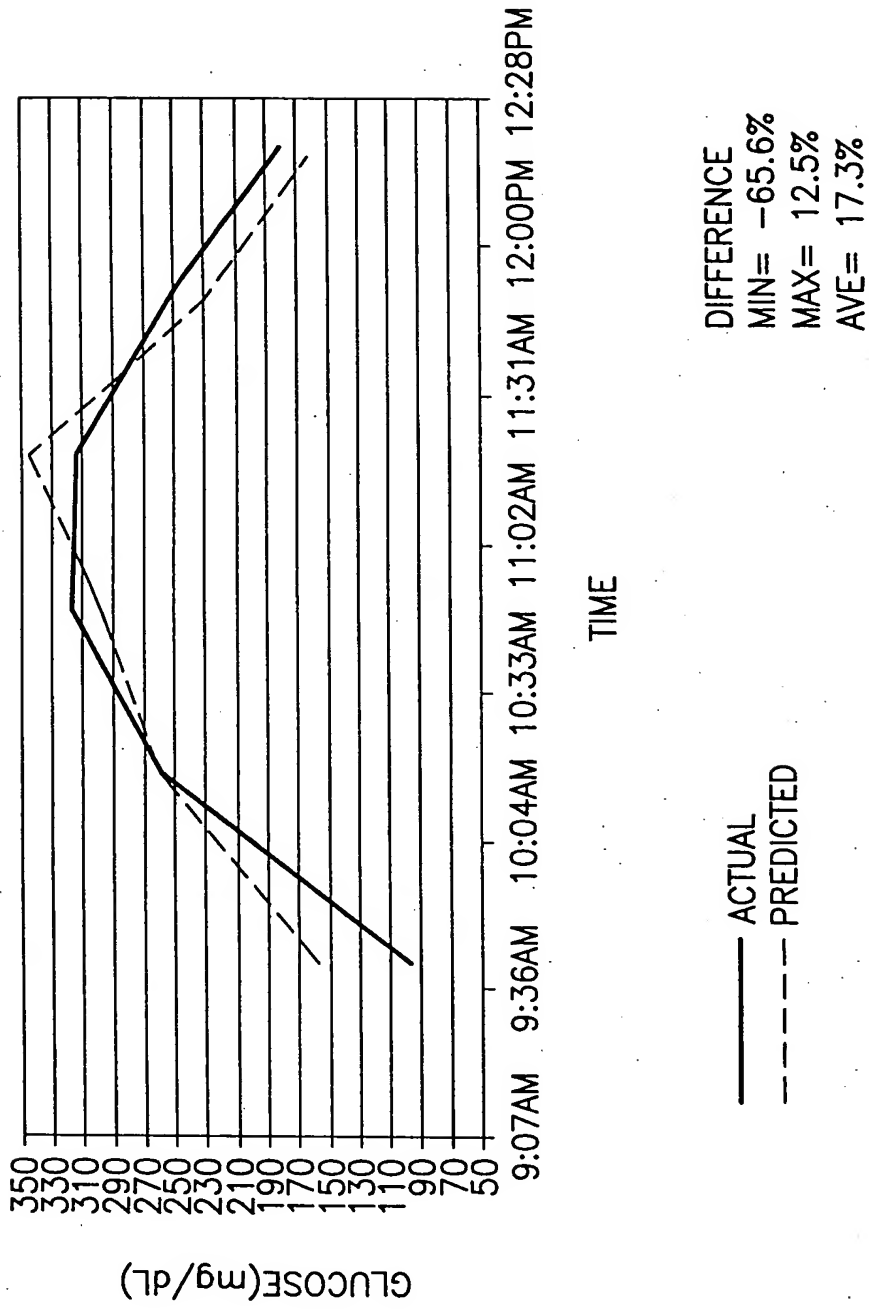


Fig. 13C

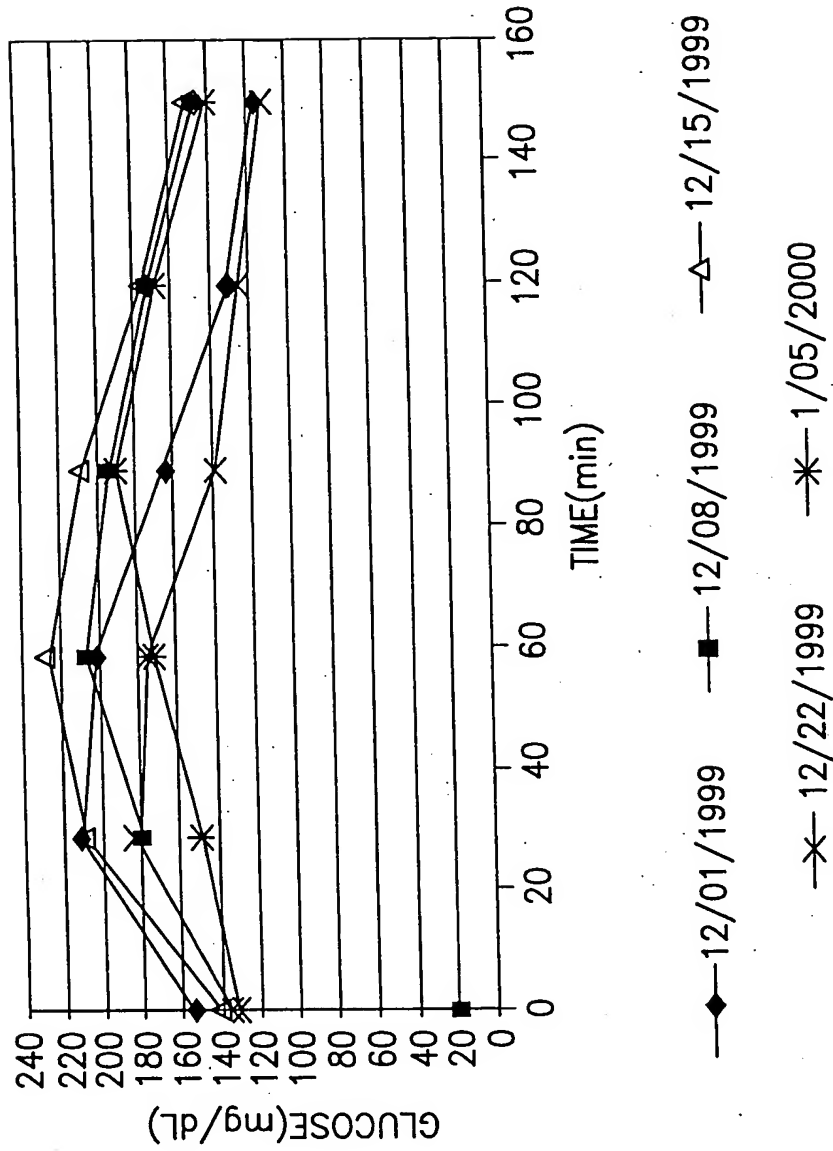


Fig. 14A

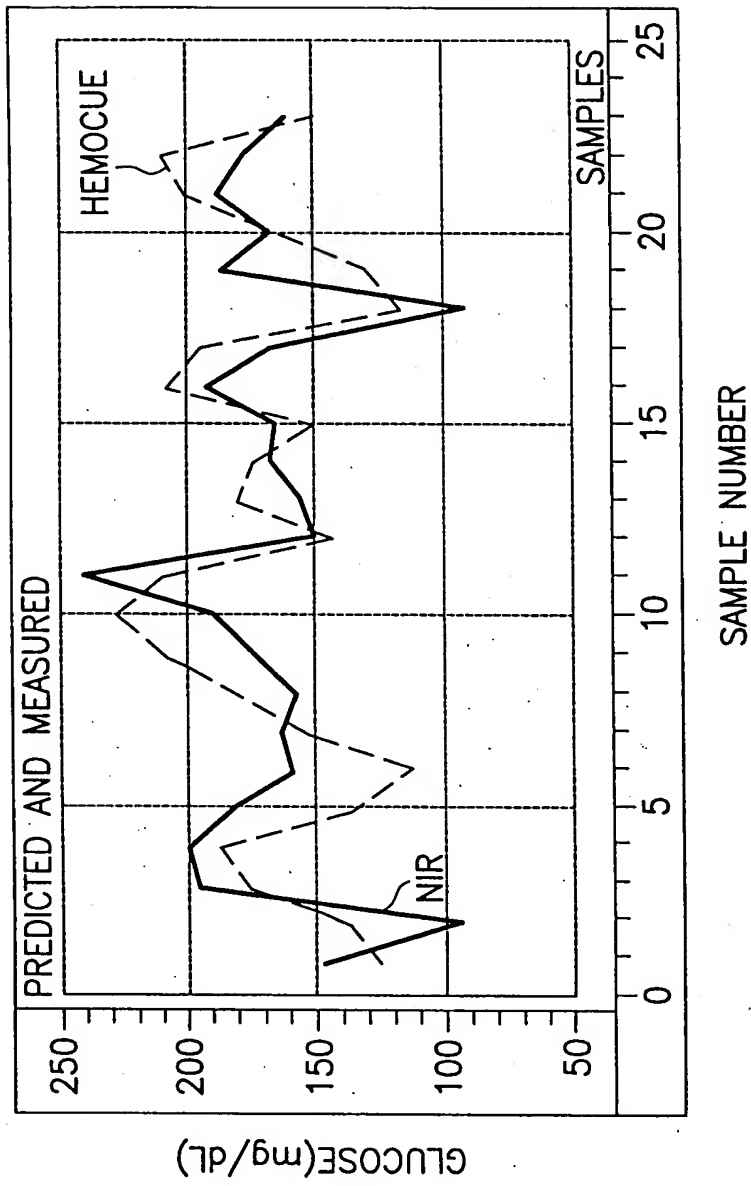


Fig. 14B

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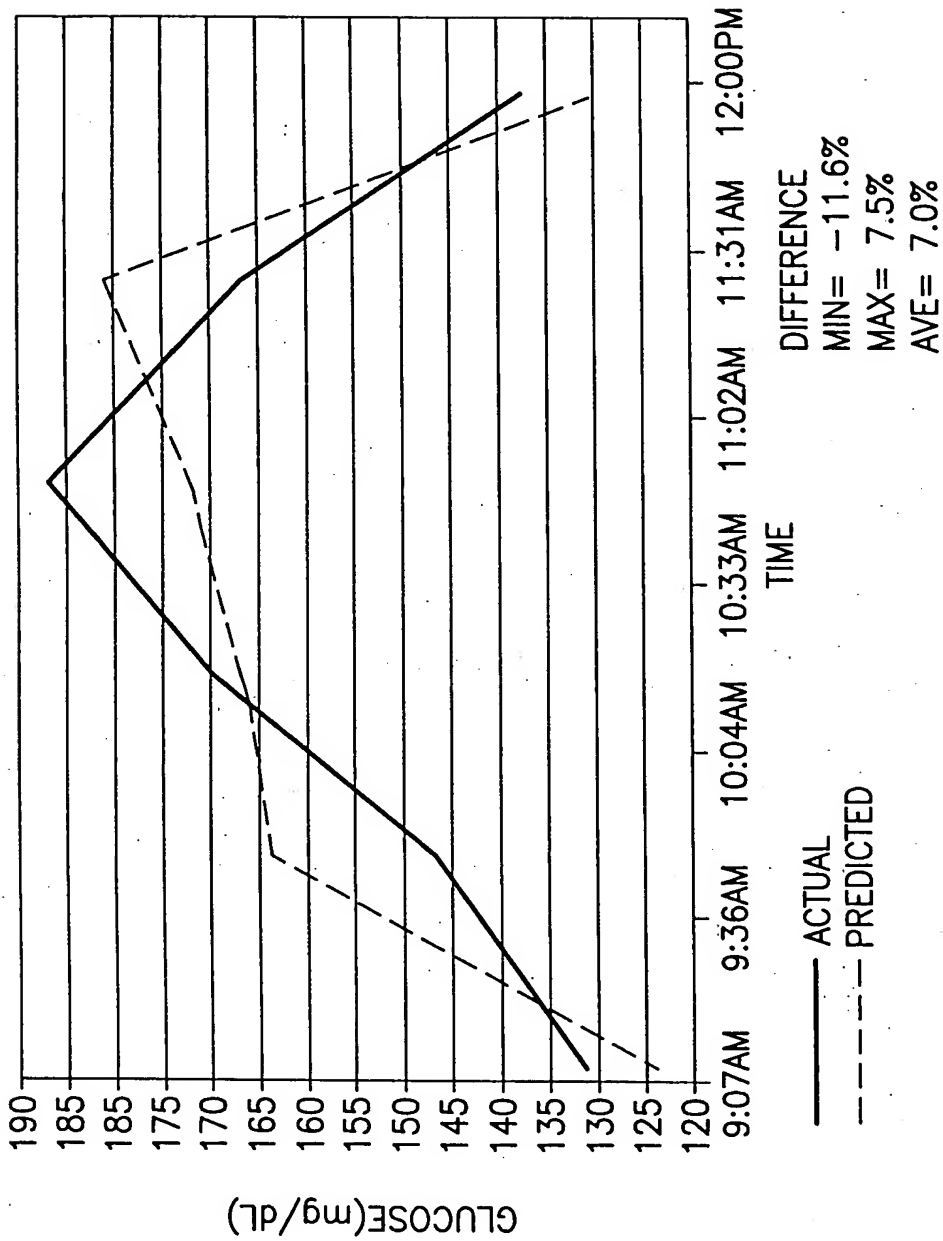


Fig. 14C

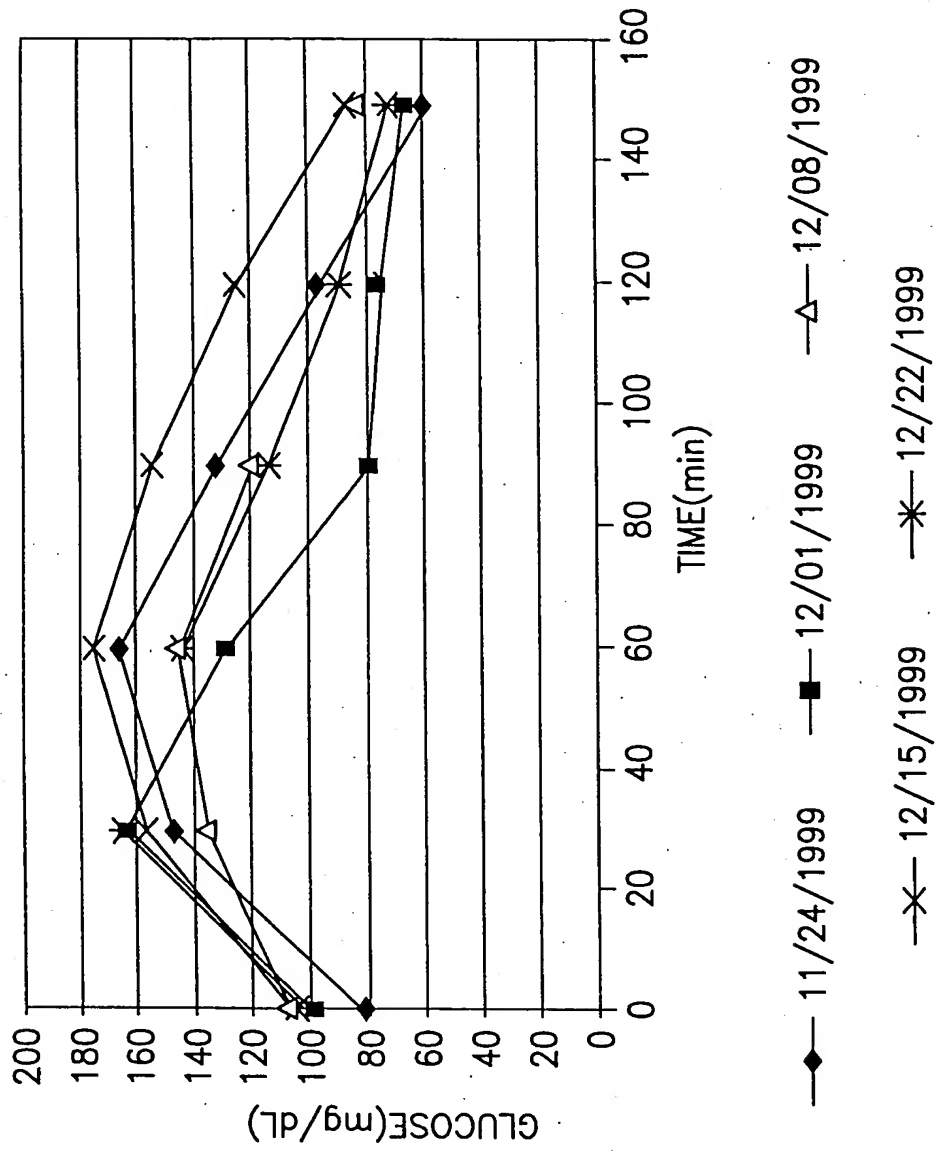


Fig. 15A

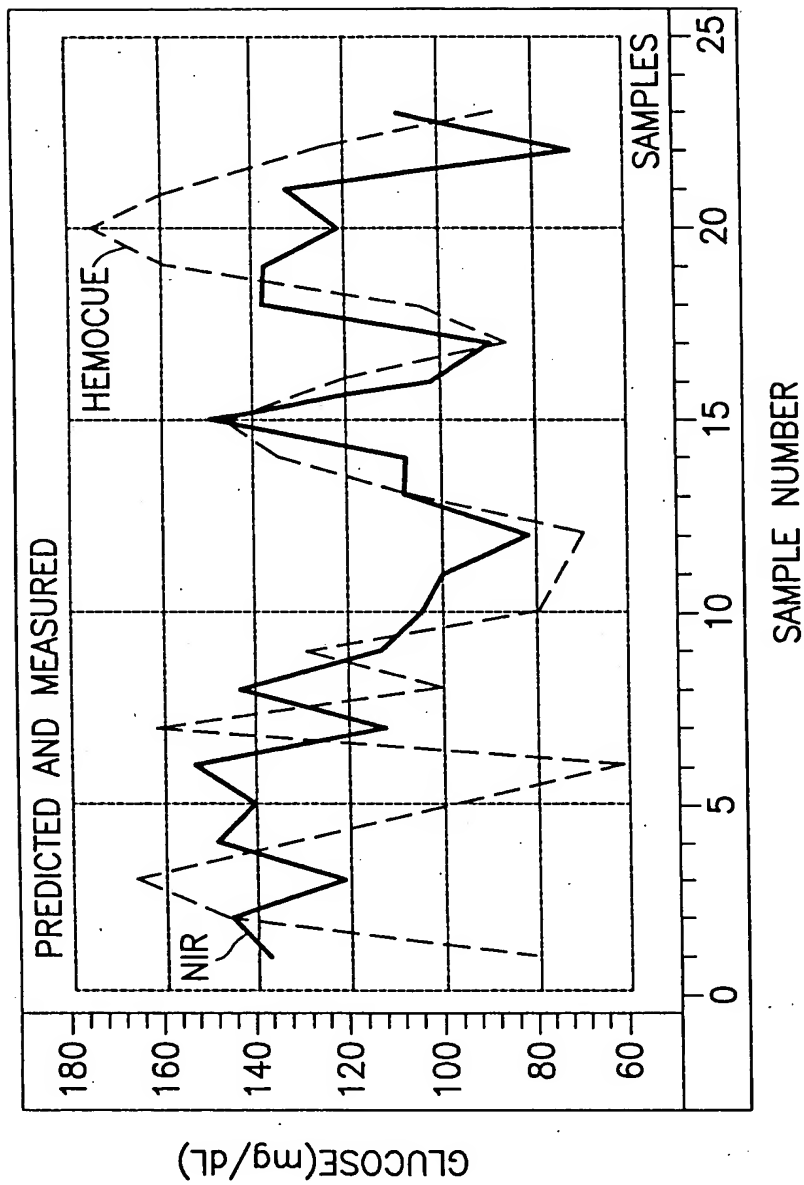


Fig. 15B

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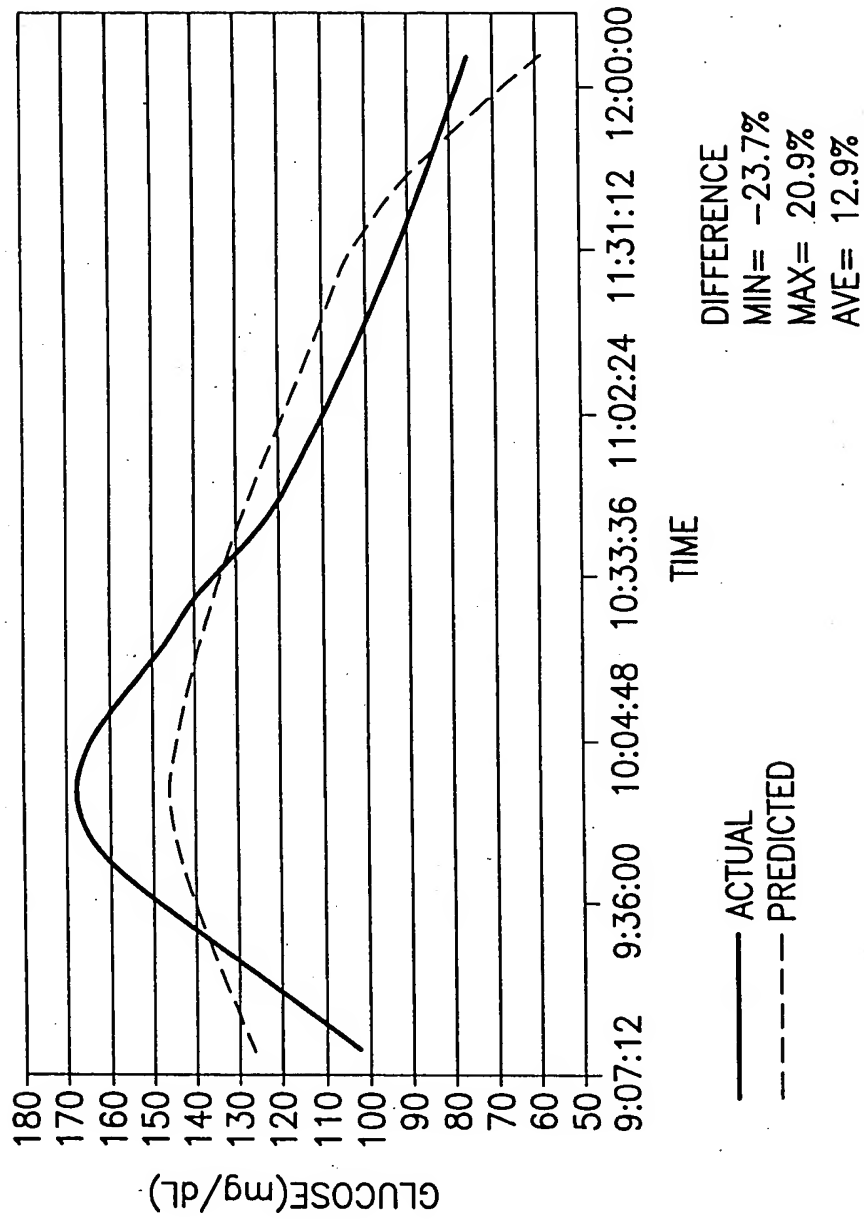


Fig. 15C

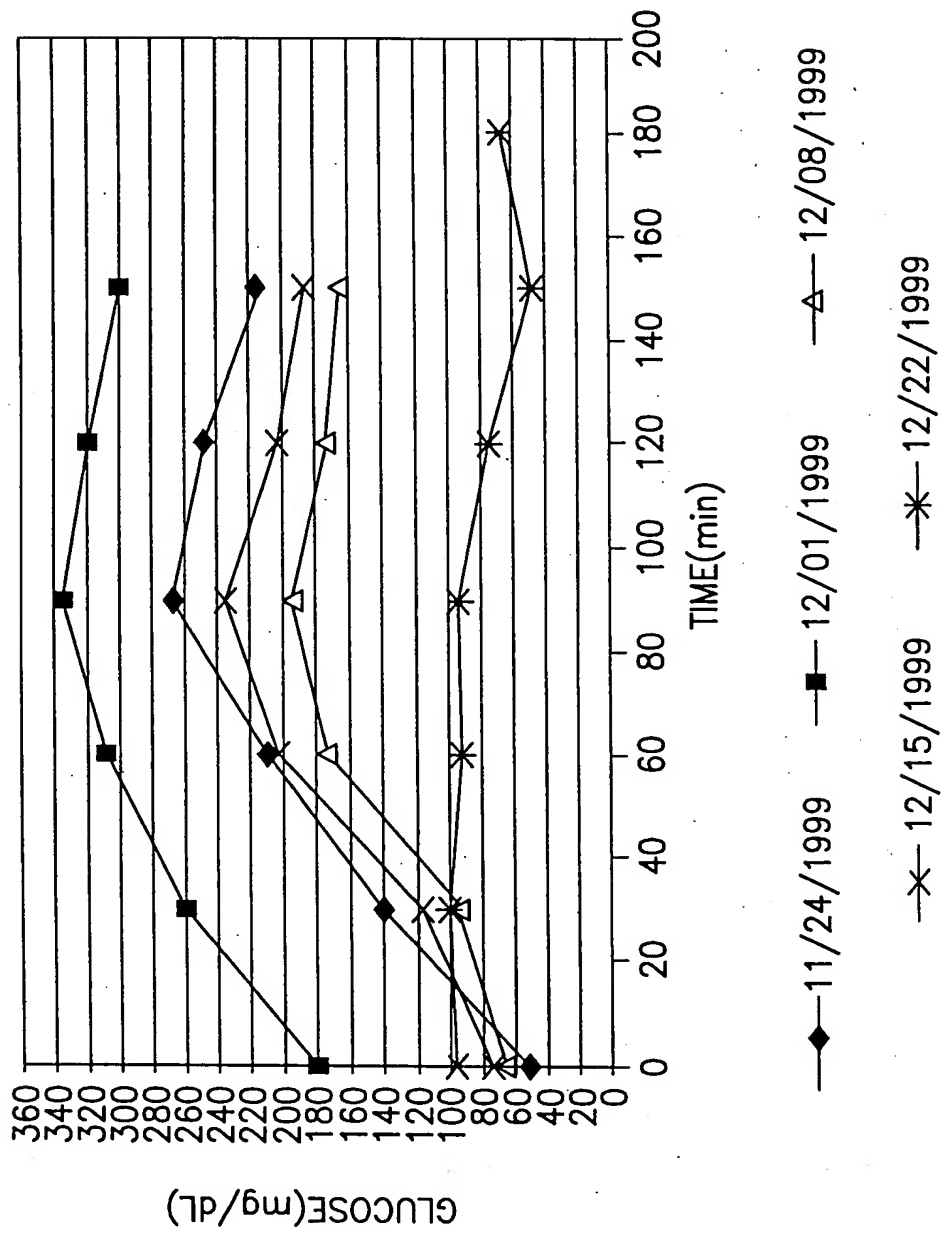


Fig. 16A

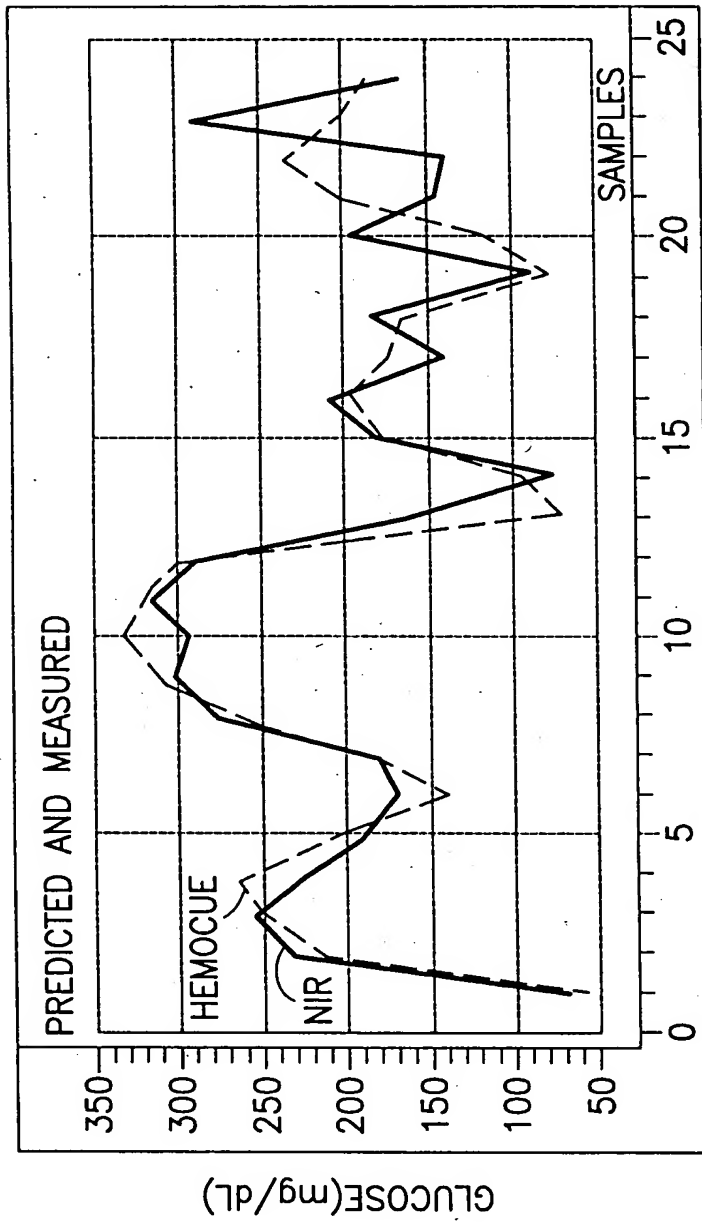


Fig. 16B

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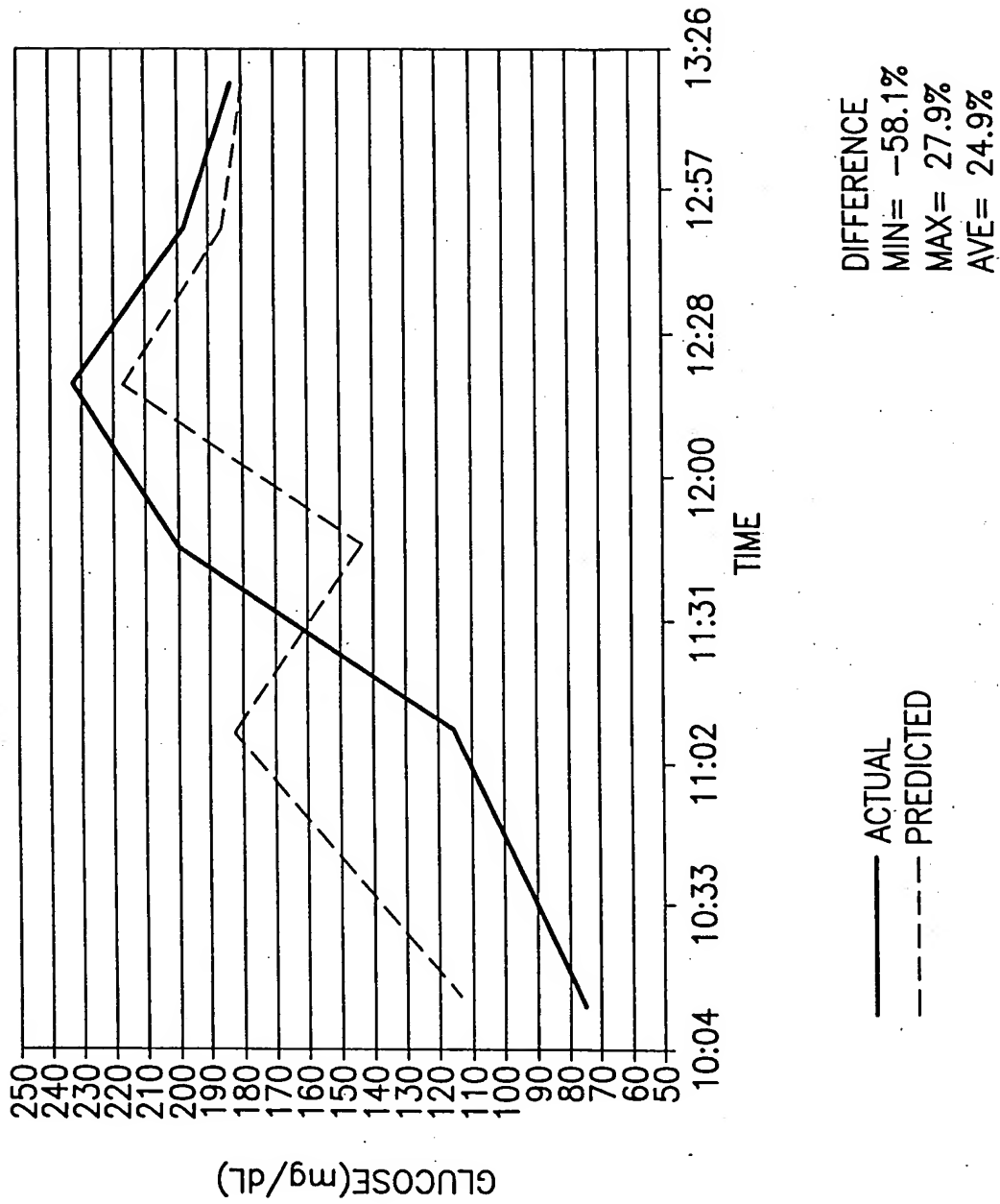


Fig. 16C

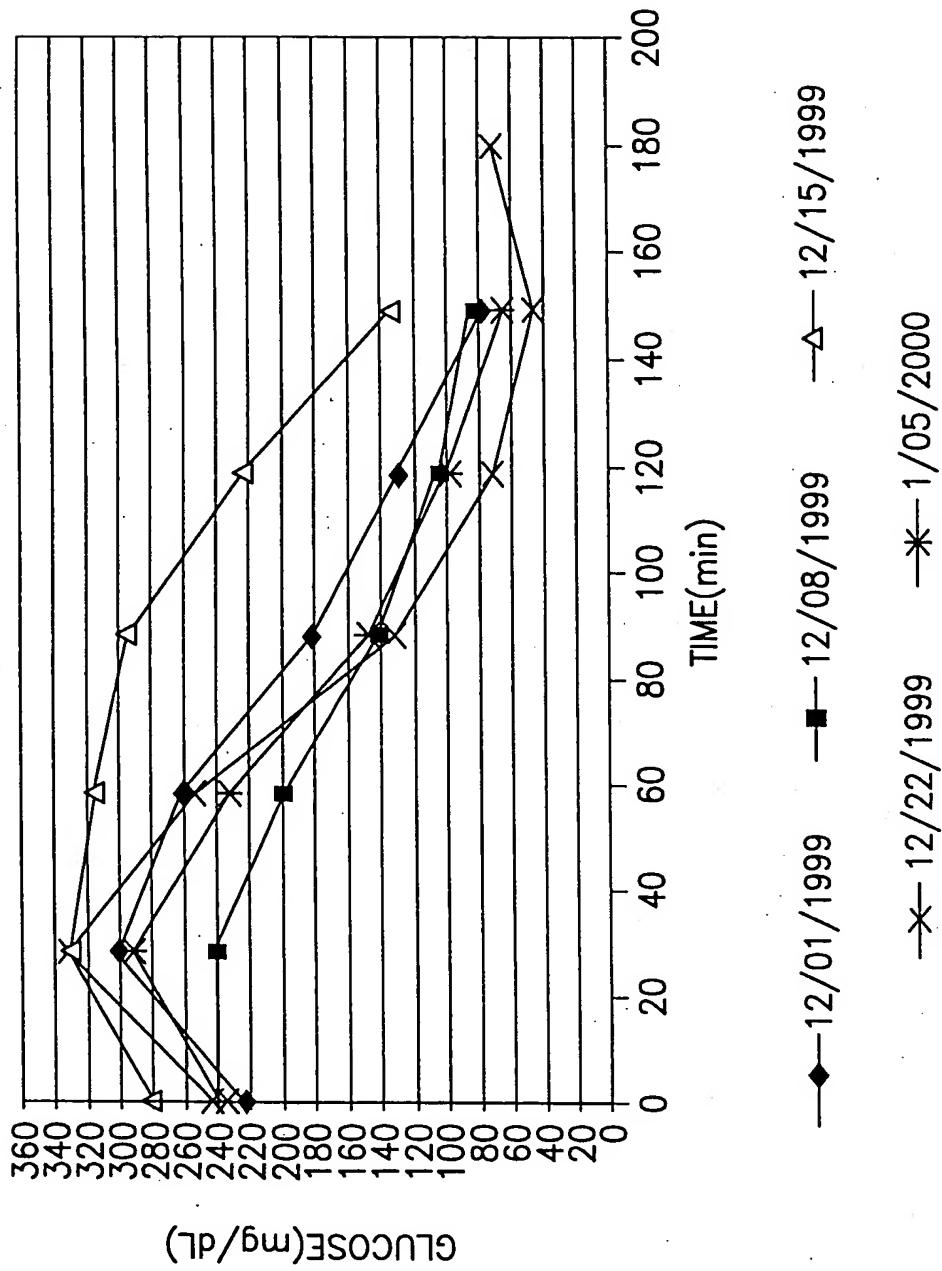


Fig. 17A

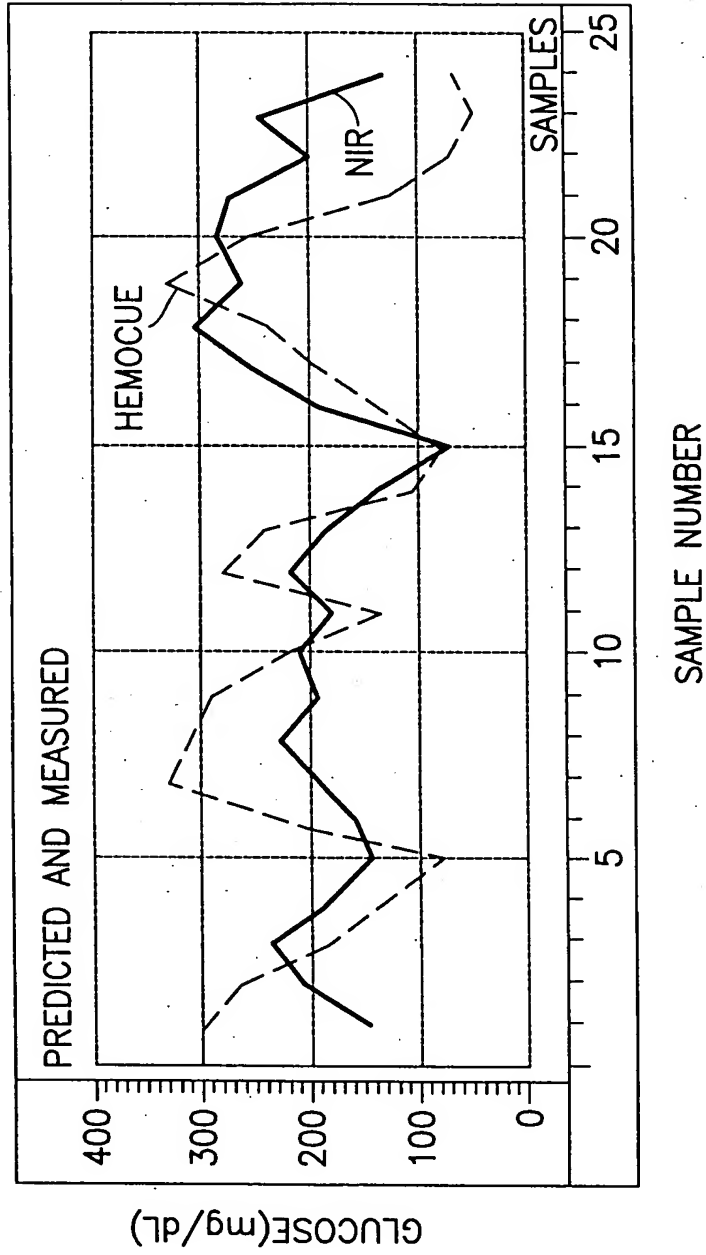


Fig. 17B

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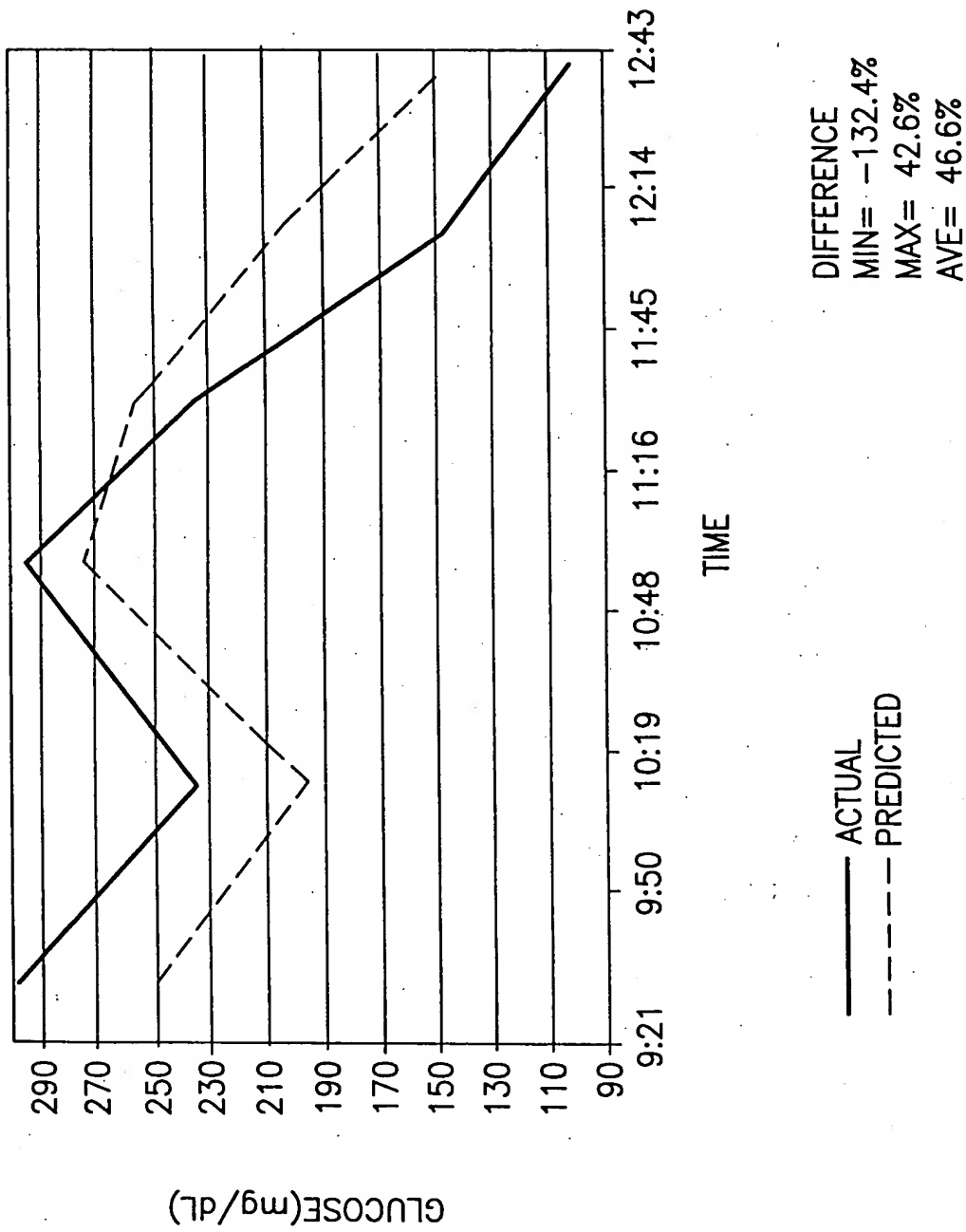


Fig. 17C

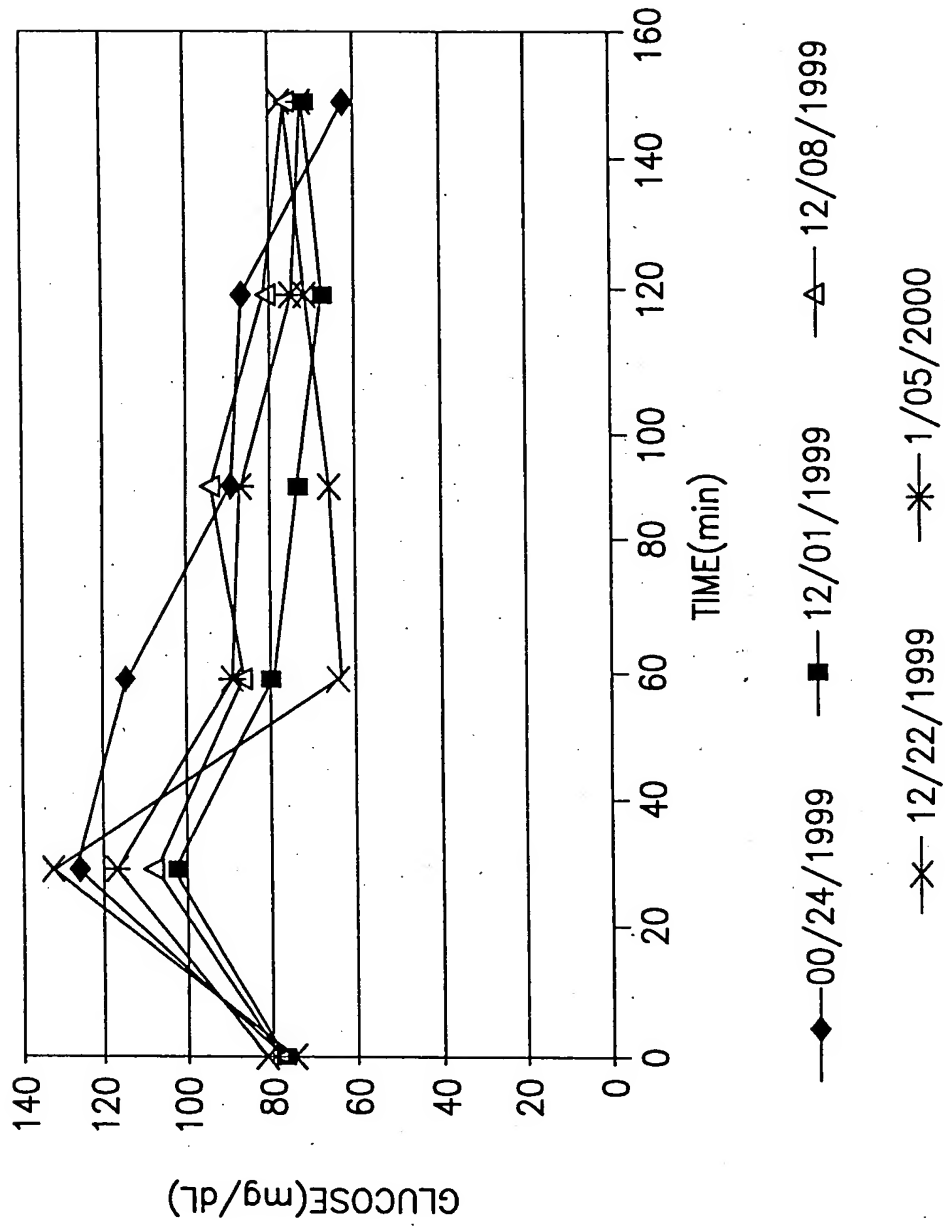


Fig. 18A

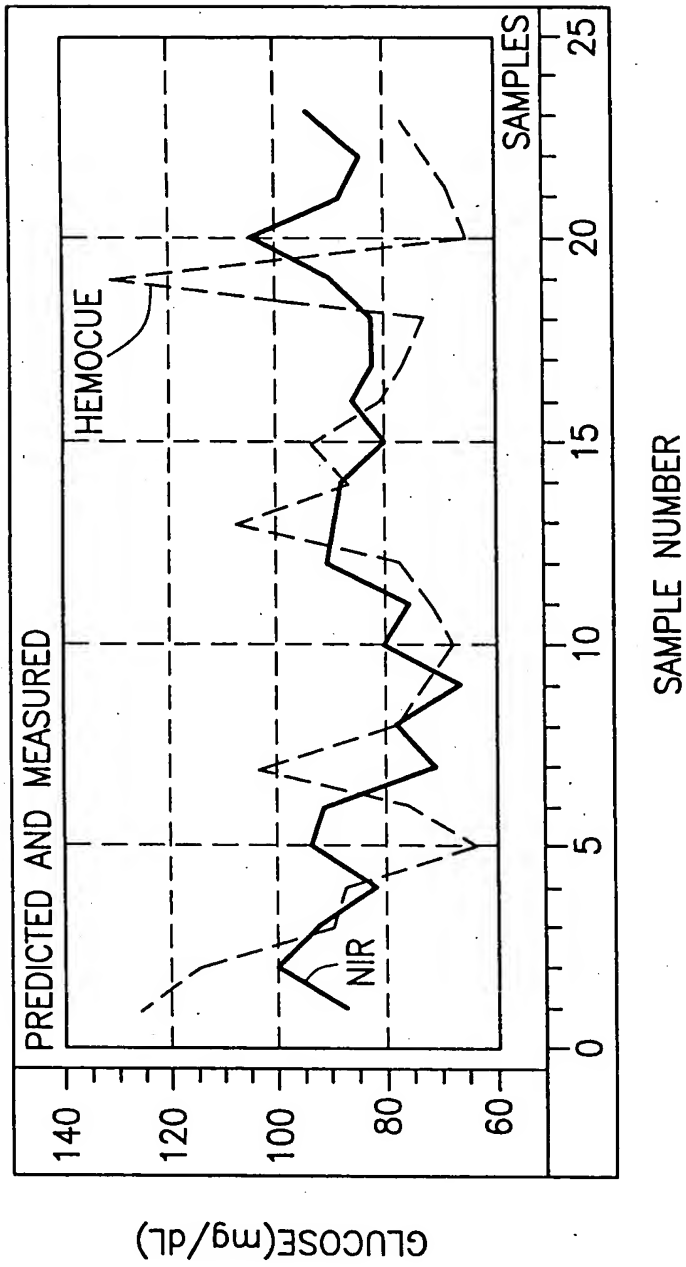


Fig. 18B

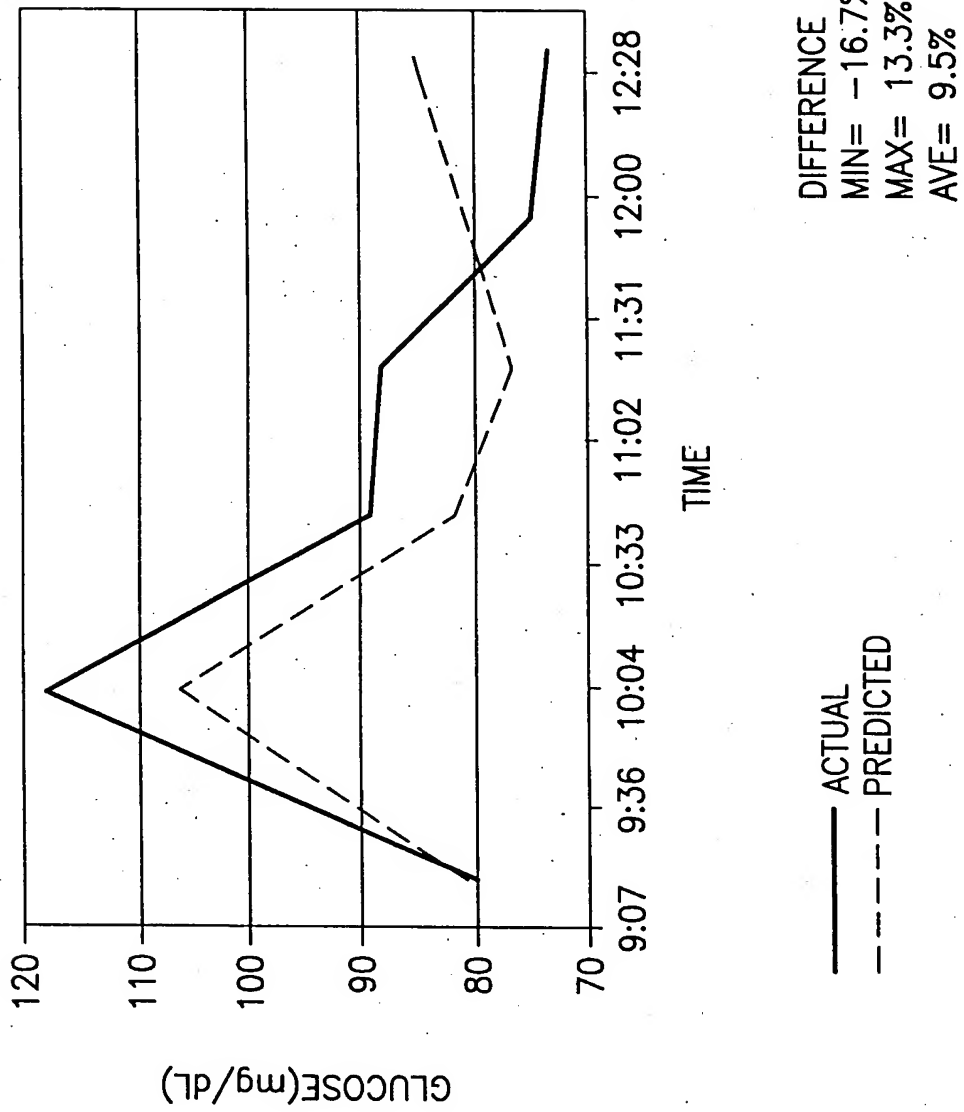


Fig. 18C

## DIFFUSE REFLECTANCE TRANSFORMS

## SECOND TRANSFORM:

1ST TRANSFORM	N U L L S	B A S E C O R R	N O R M A L I Z	F I R S T D R V	S E C N D D R V	M U L T S C A T	K U B L M U N K	S M O O T H N G	R A T I O	M E A N C N T R	S G D E R I V 1	S G D E R I V 2	A B S 2 R E F L
NULLS	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
BASECORR	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
NORMALIZ	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
FIRSTDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
KUNLMUNK	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0

Fig. 19A

## DIFFUSE REFLECTANCE RATIOS

## DENOMINATOR TRANSFORM:

NUMERATOR TRANSFORM	N U L L S	B A S E C O R R	N O R M A L I Z	F I R S T D R V	S E C N D D R V	M U L T S C A T	K U B L M U N K	S M O O T H N G	R A T I O	M E A N C N T R	S G D E R I V 1	S G D E R I V 2	A B S 2 R E F L
NULLS	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASECORR	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORMALIZ	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIRSTDRV	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDRV	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUNLMUNK	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SGDERIV2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Fig.19B

## DIFFUSE TRANSMITTANCE TRANSFORMS

## SECOND TRANSFORM:

1ST TRANSFORM	N U L L S	B A S E C O R R	N O R M A L I Z	F I R S T D R V	S E C N D D R V	M U L T S C A T	K U B L M U N K	S M O O T H N G	R A T I O	M E A N C N T R	S G D E R I V 1	S G D E R I V 2	A B S 2 R E F L
NULLS	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
BASECORR	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
NORMALIZ	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
FIRSTDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
KUNLMUNK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0

Fig. 20A

## DIFFUSE TRANSMITTANCE RATIOS

## DENOMINATOR TRANSFORM:

NUMERATOR TRANSFORM	N U L L S	B A S E C O R R	N O R M A L I Z	F I R S T D R V	S E C N D D R V	M U L T S C A T	K U B L M U N K	S M O O T H N G	R A T I O	M E A N C N T R	S G D E R I V 1	S G D E R I V 2	A B S 2 R E F L
NULLS	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASECORR	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORMALIZ	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIRSTDRV	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDRV	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUNLMUNK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SGDERIV2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Fig. 20B

## CLEAR TRANSMITTANCE TRANSFORMS

## SECOND TRANSFORM:

1ST TRANSFORM	N U L L S	B A S E C O R R	N O R M A L I Z	F I R S T D R V	S E C N D D R V	M U L T S C A T	K U B L M U N K	S M O O T H N G	R A T I O	M E A N C N T R	S G D E R I V 1	S G D E R I V 2	A B S 2 R E F L
NULLS	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
BASECORR	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
NORMALIZ	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
FIRSTDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUNLMUNK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0

Fig. 21A

## CLEAR TRANSMITTANCE RATIOS

## DENOMINATOR TRANSFORM:

NUMERATOR TRANSFORM	N U L L S	B A S E C O R R	N O R M A L I Z	F I R S T D R V	S E C N D D R V	M U L T S C A T	K U B L M U N K	S M O O T H N G	R A T I O	M E A N C N T R	S G D E R I V 1	S G D E R I V 2	A B S 2 R E F L
NULLS	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASECORR	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORMALIZ	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIRSTDRV	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDRV	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUNLMUNK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SGDERIV2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Fig. 21B

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DERIVATIVE SPACING:

SPACING = INT ( $n^{1.4}$ ),  $n = 1 : 10$   
= 1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 25

Fig. 22

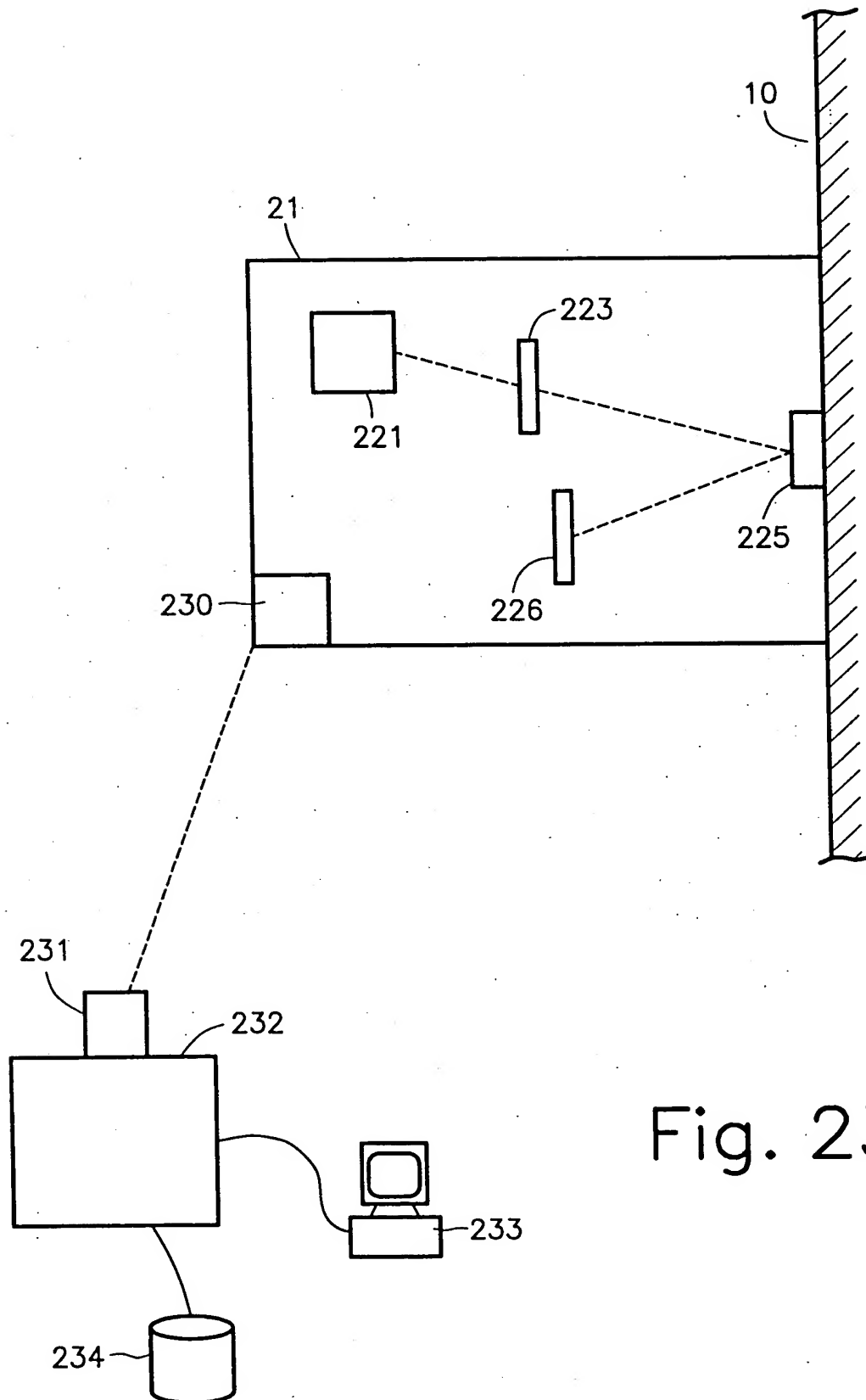


Fig. 23A

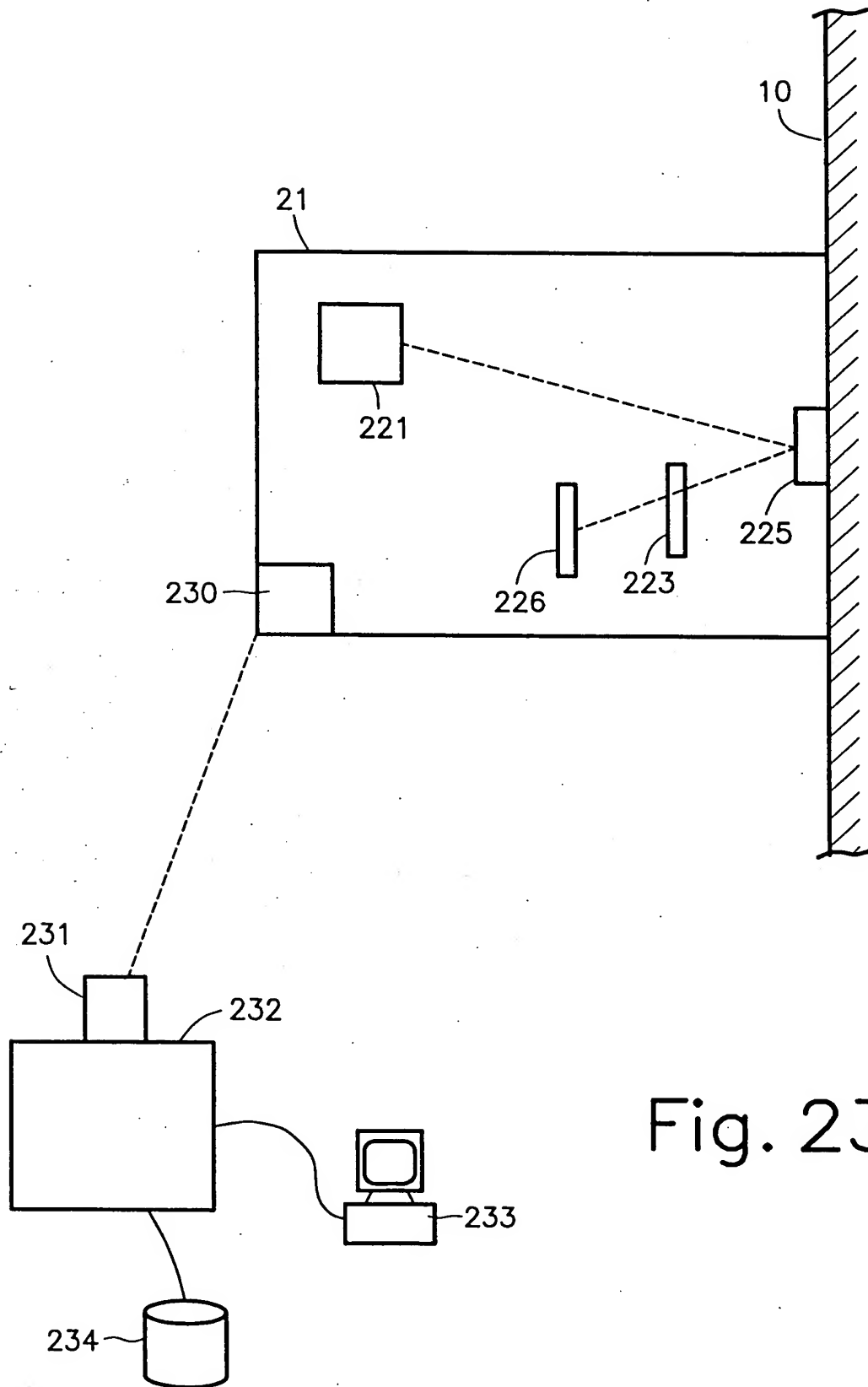


Fig. 23B

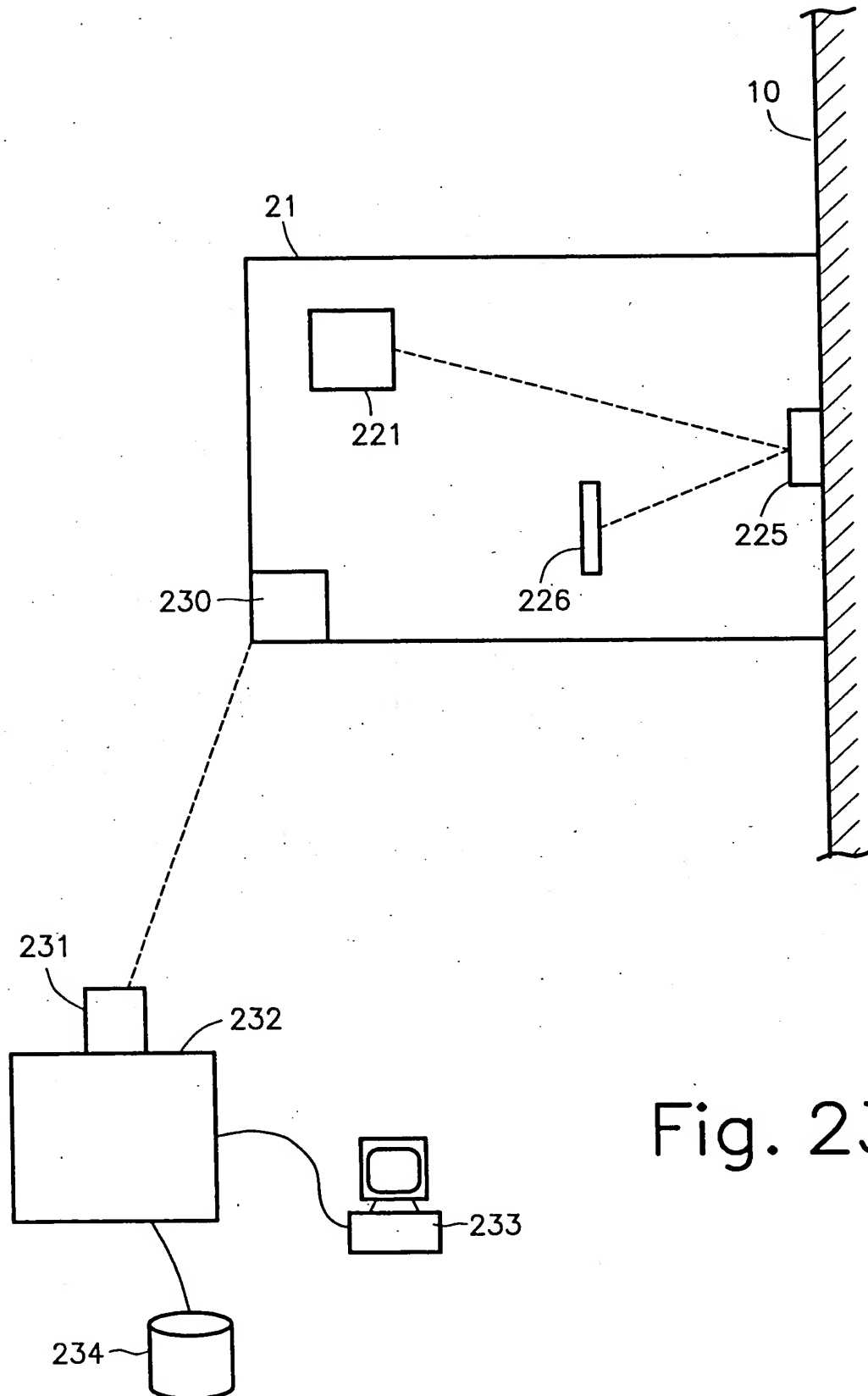


Fig. 23C

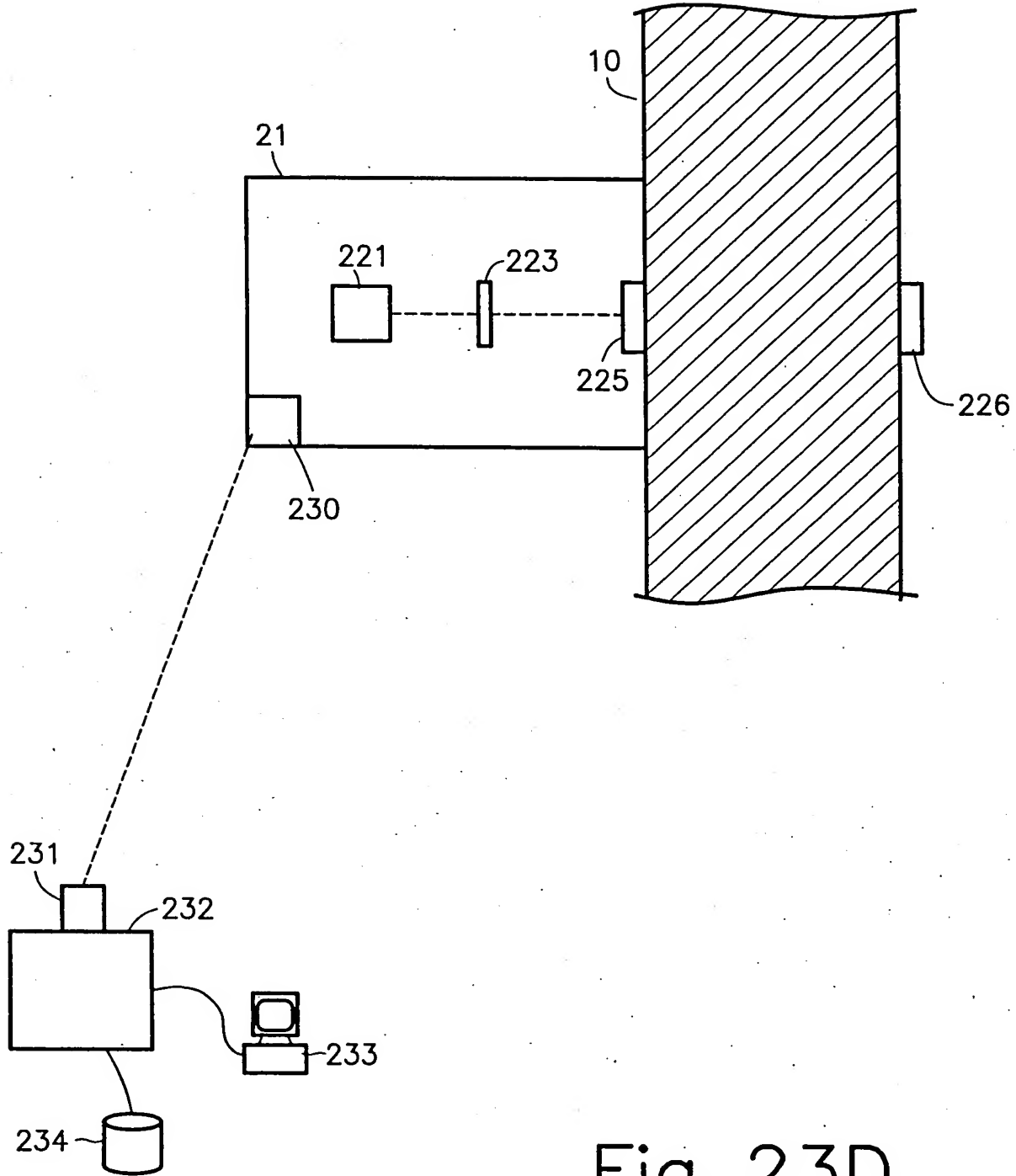


Fig. 23D

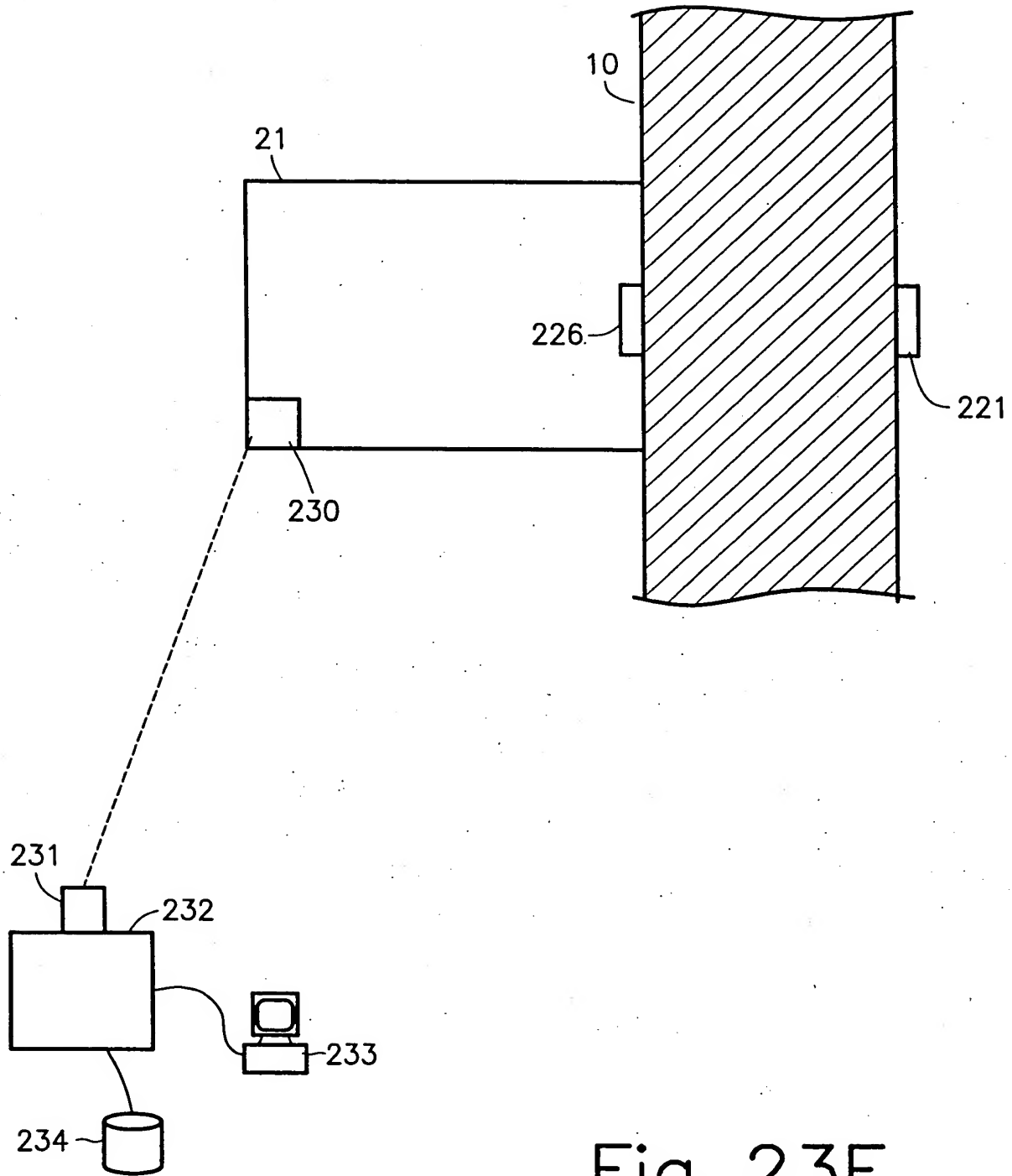


Fig. 23E

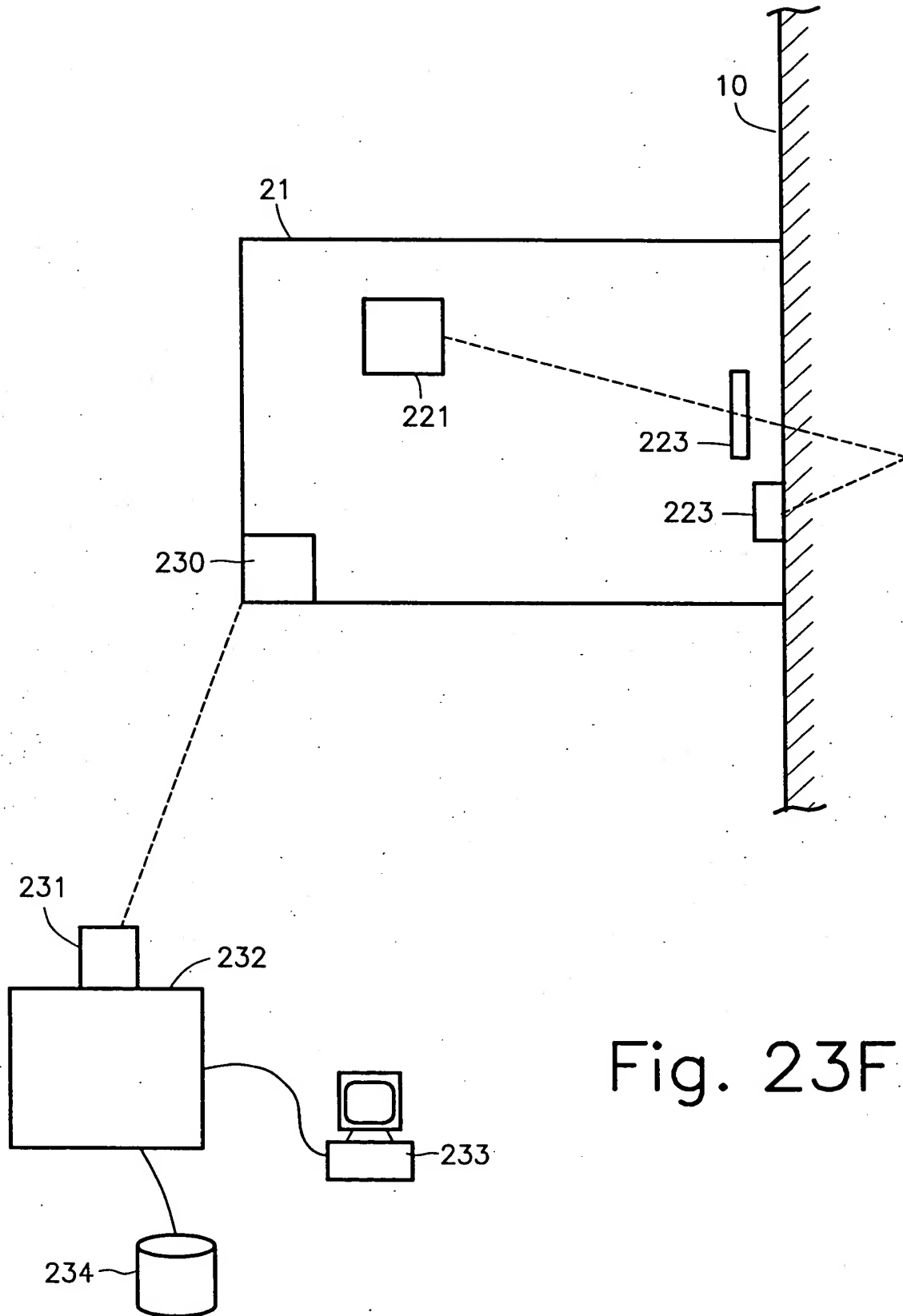


Fig. 23F

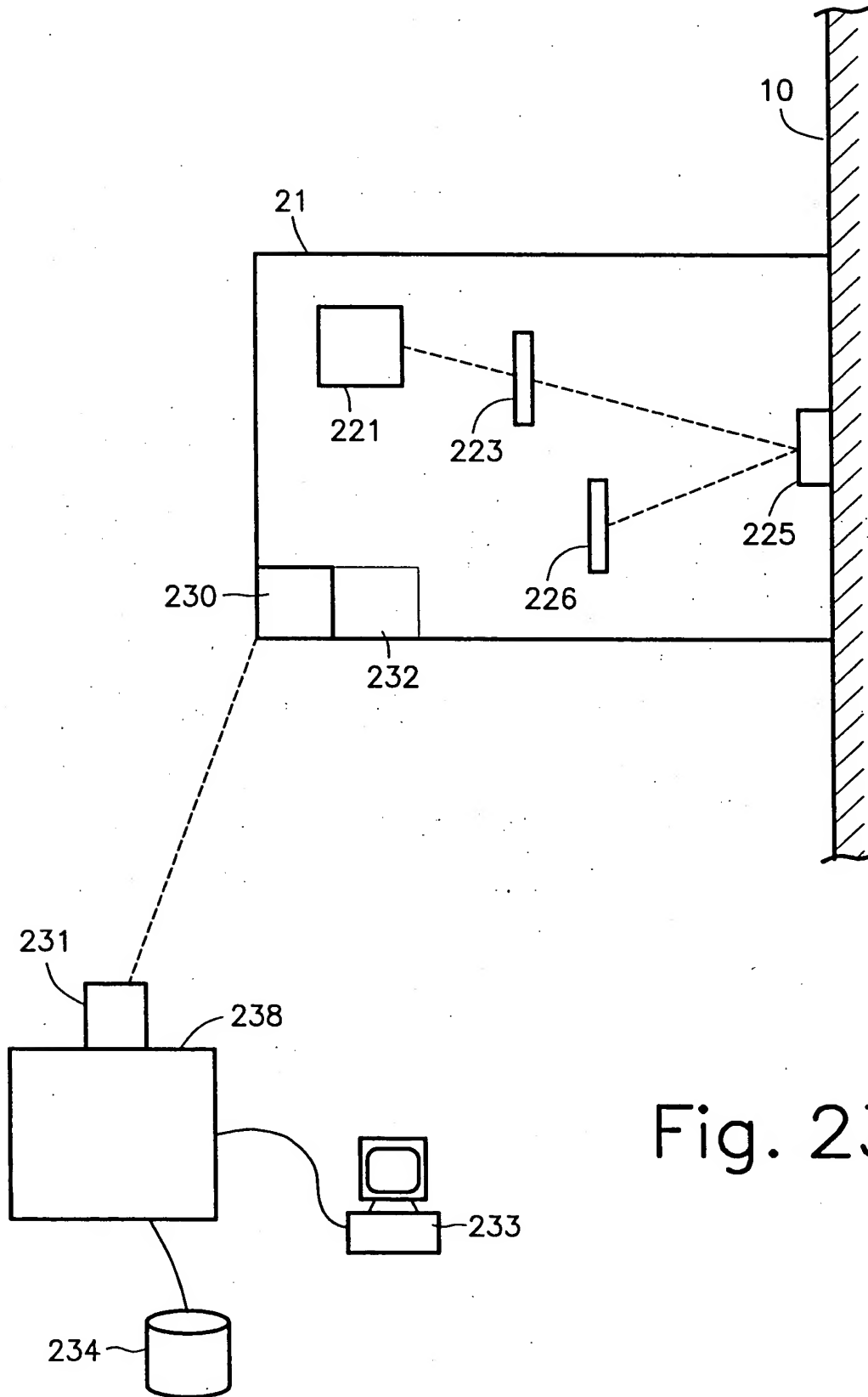


Fig. 23G

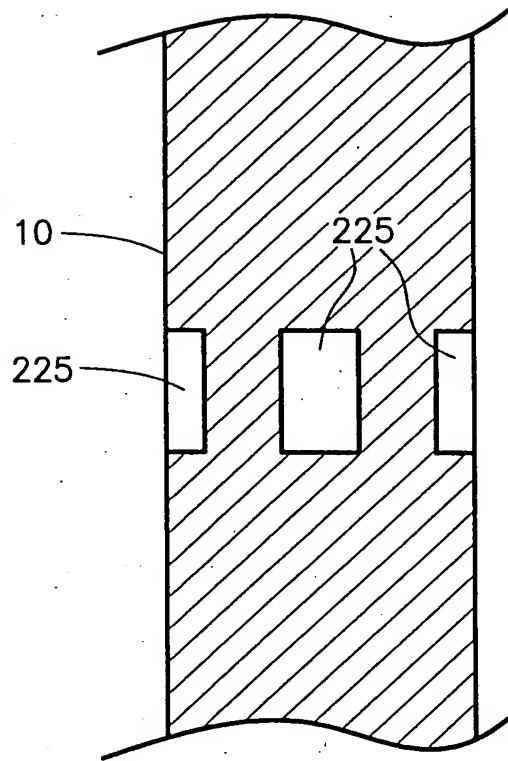


Fig. 24

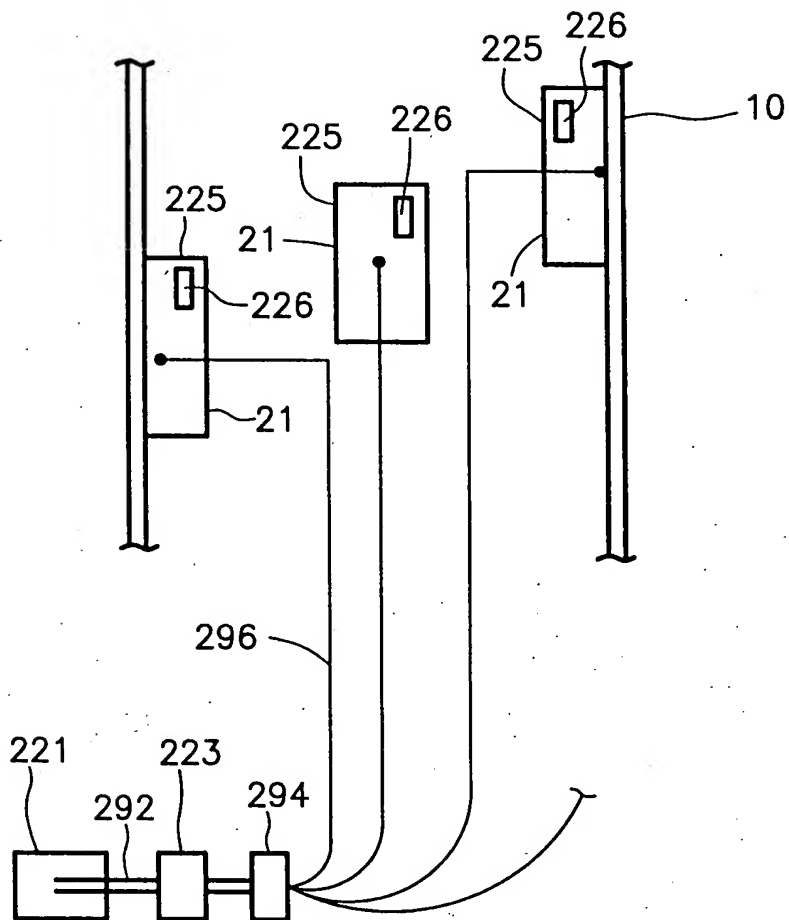


Fig. 25

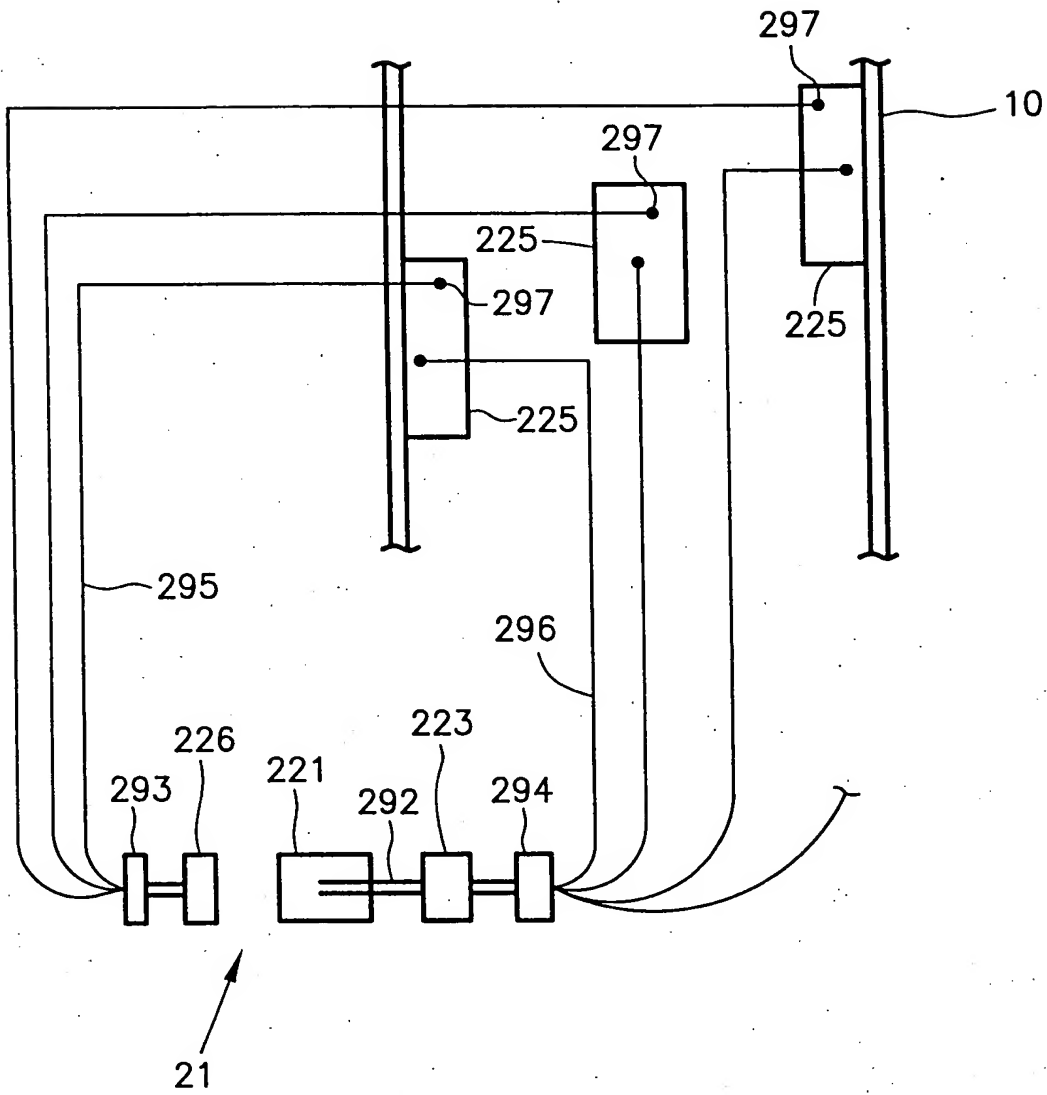


Fig. 26

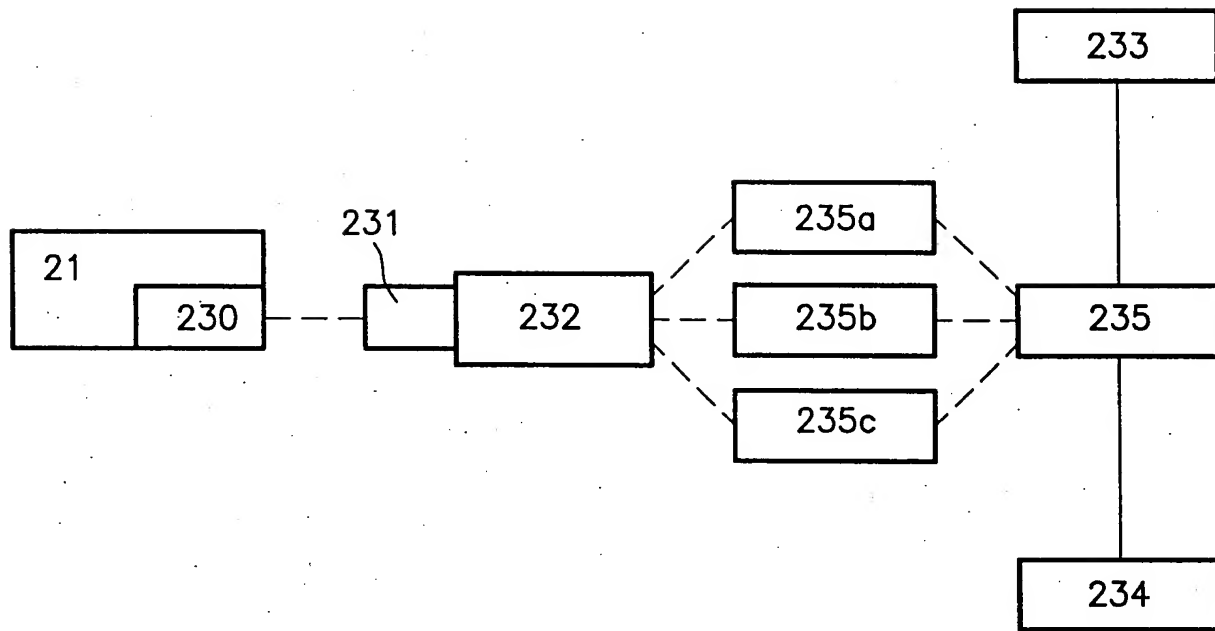


Fig. 27

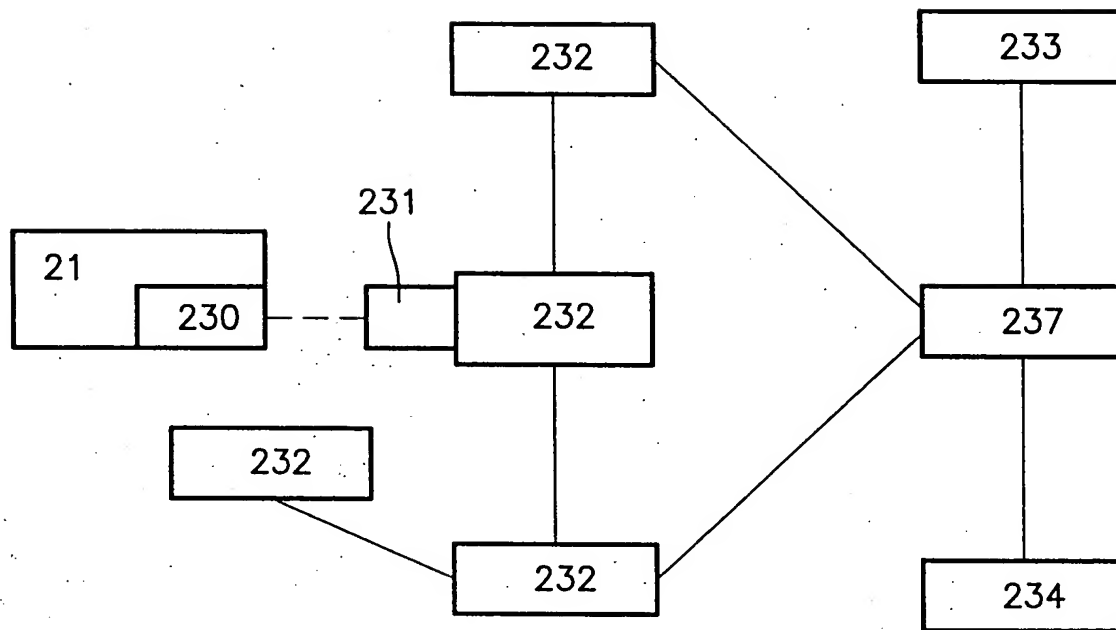


Fig. 28

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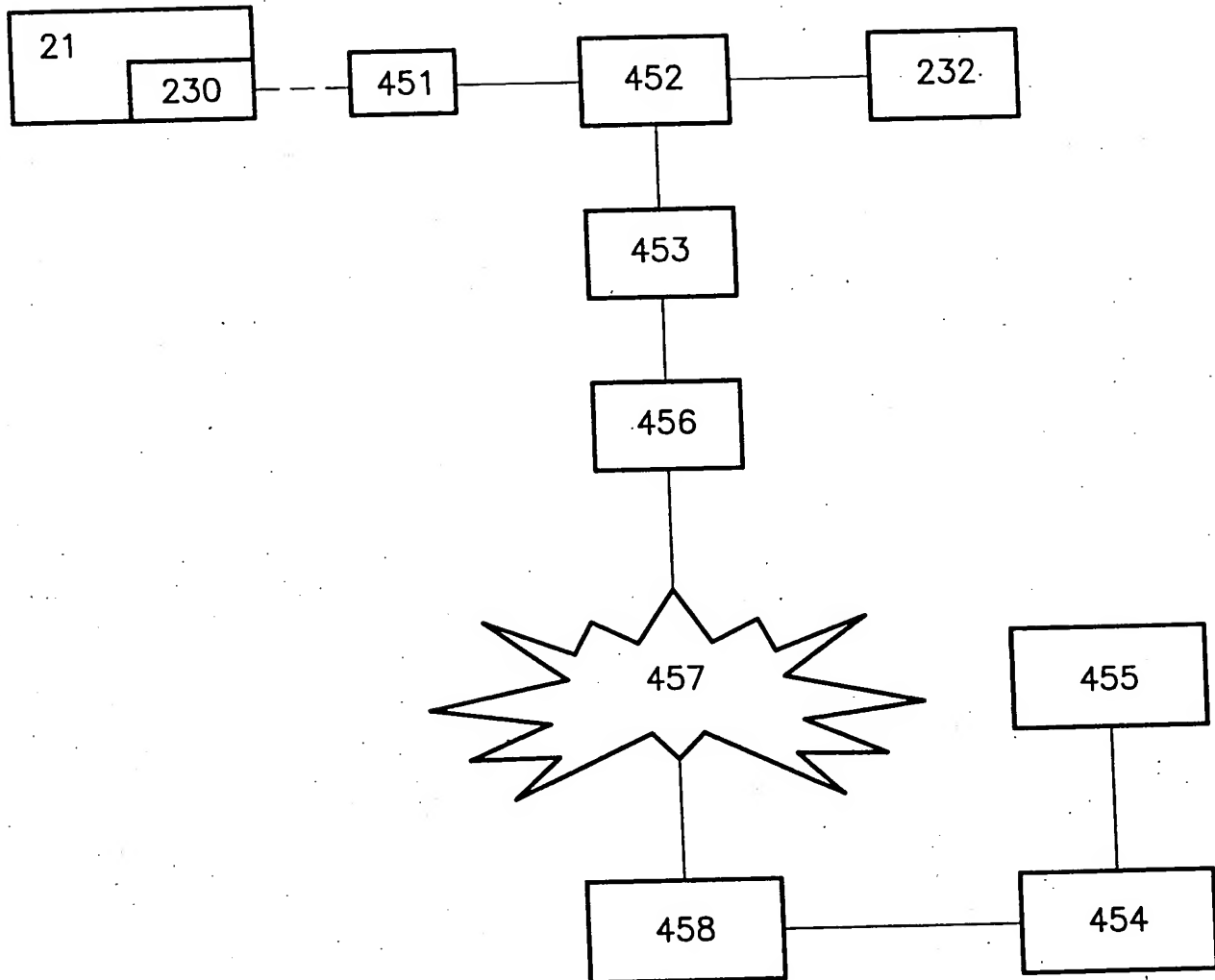


Fig. 29

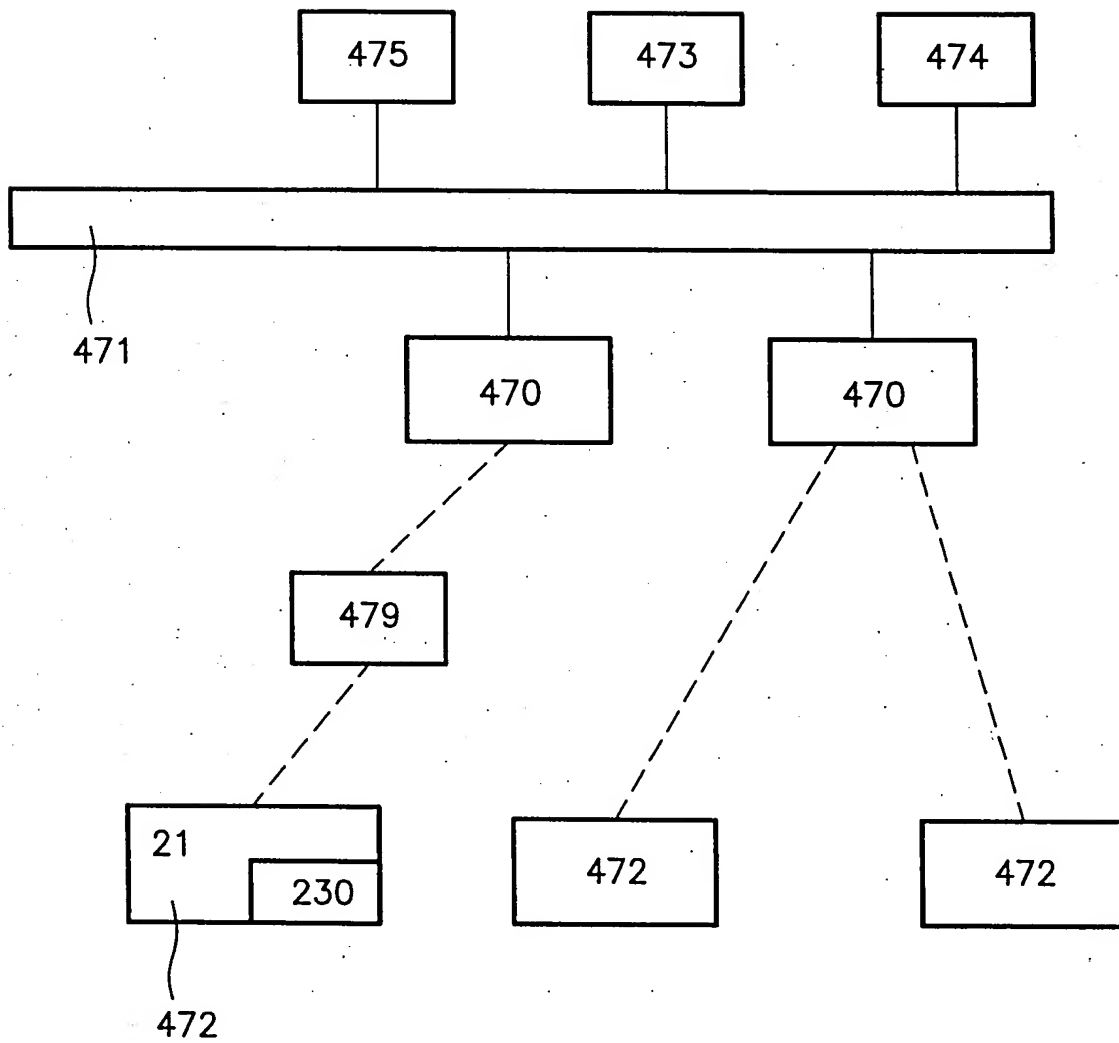


Fig. 30

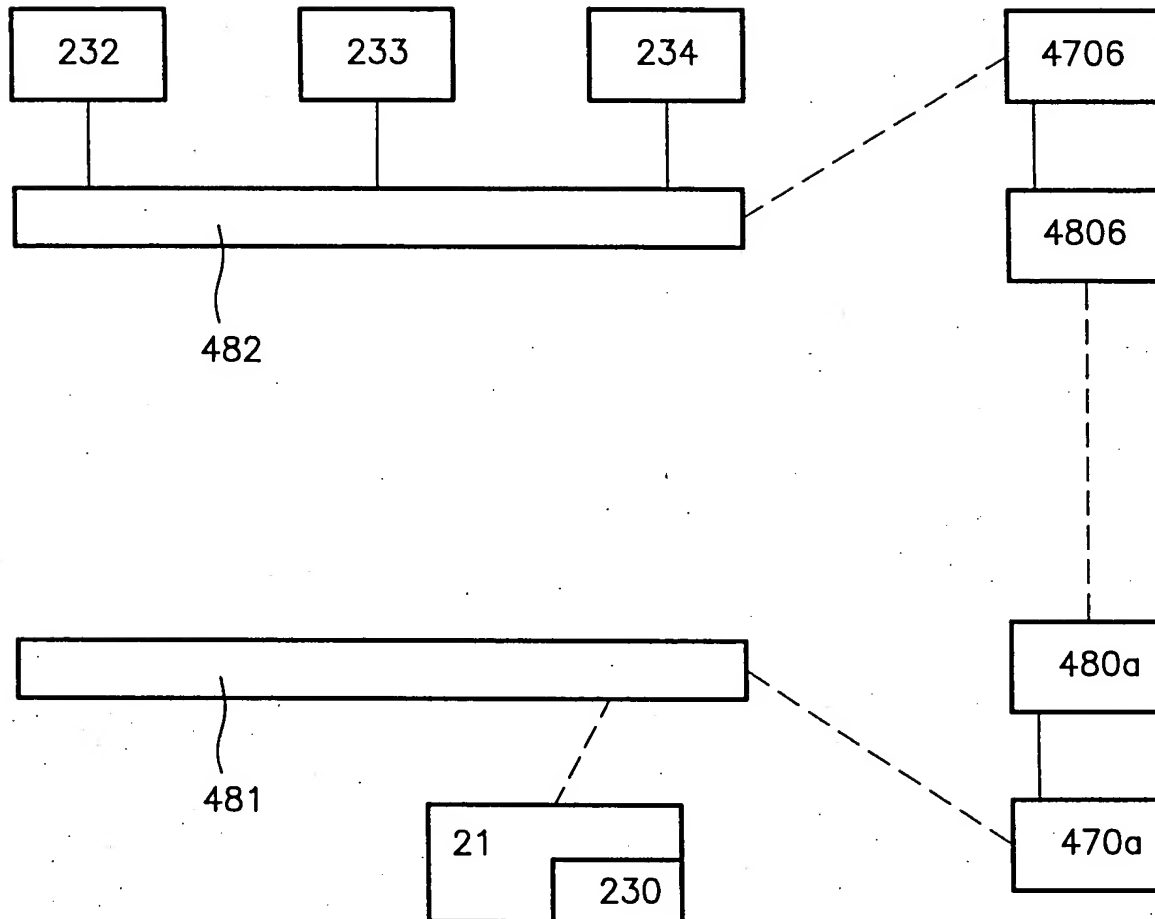


Fig. 31

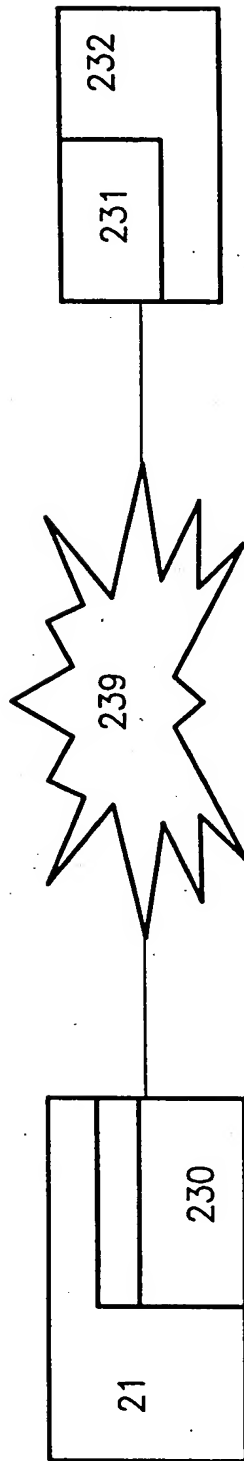


Fig. 32

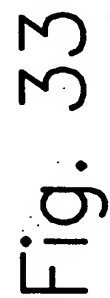


Fig. 33

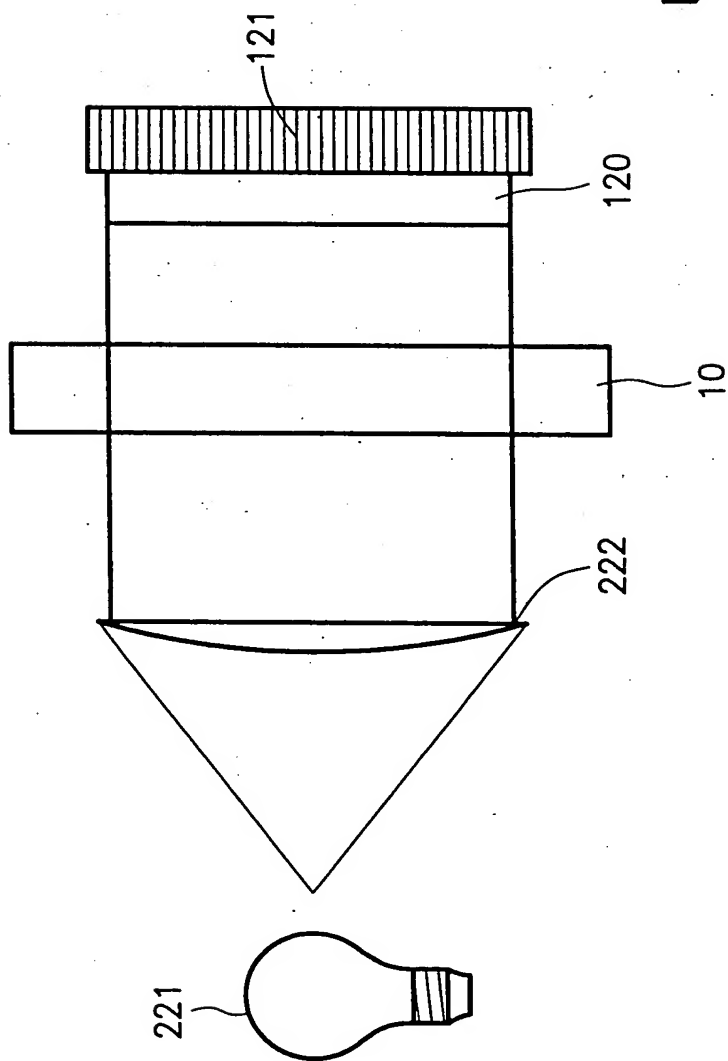


Fig. 34a

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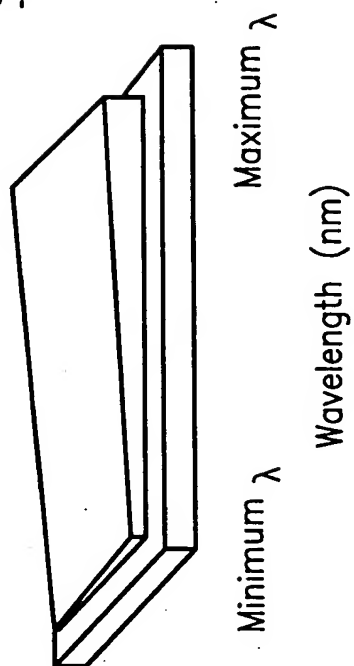


Fig. 34b

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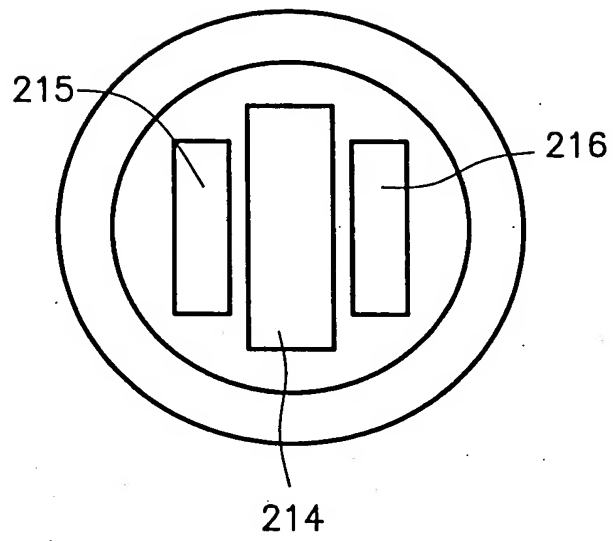


Fig. 35a

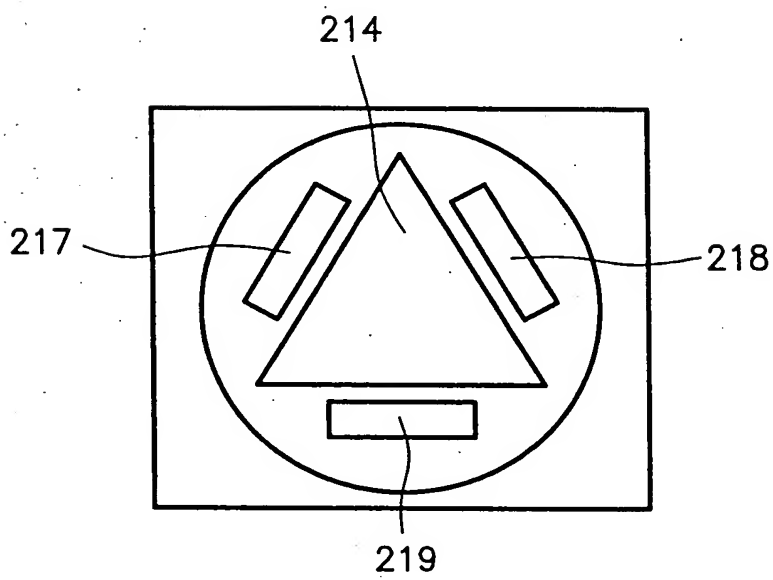
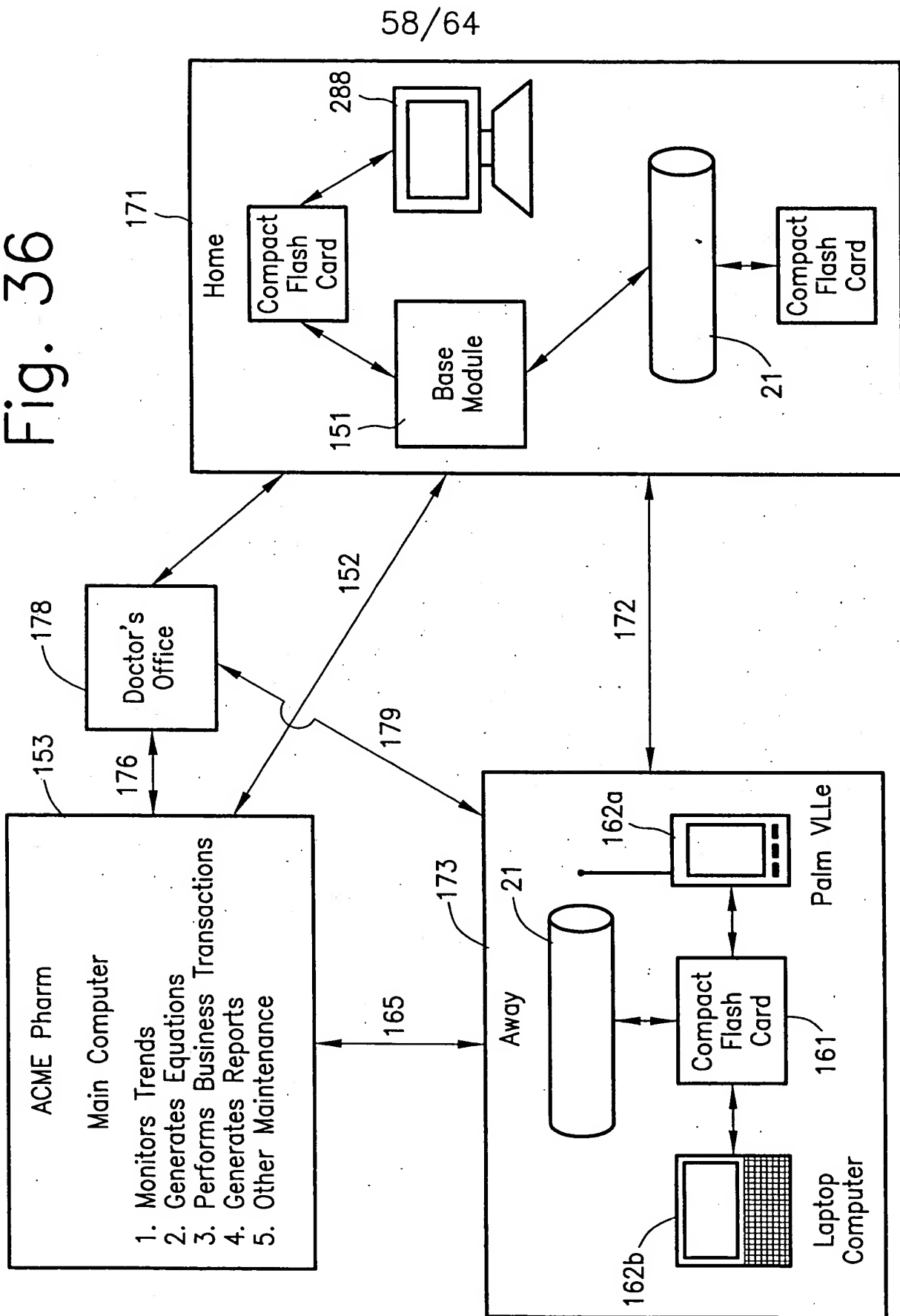


Fig. 35b

Fig. 36



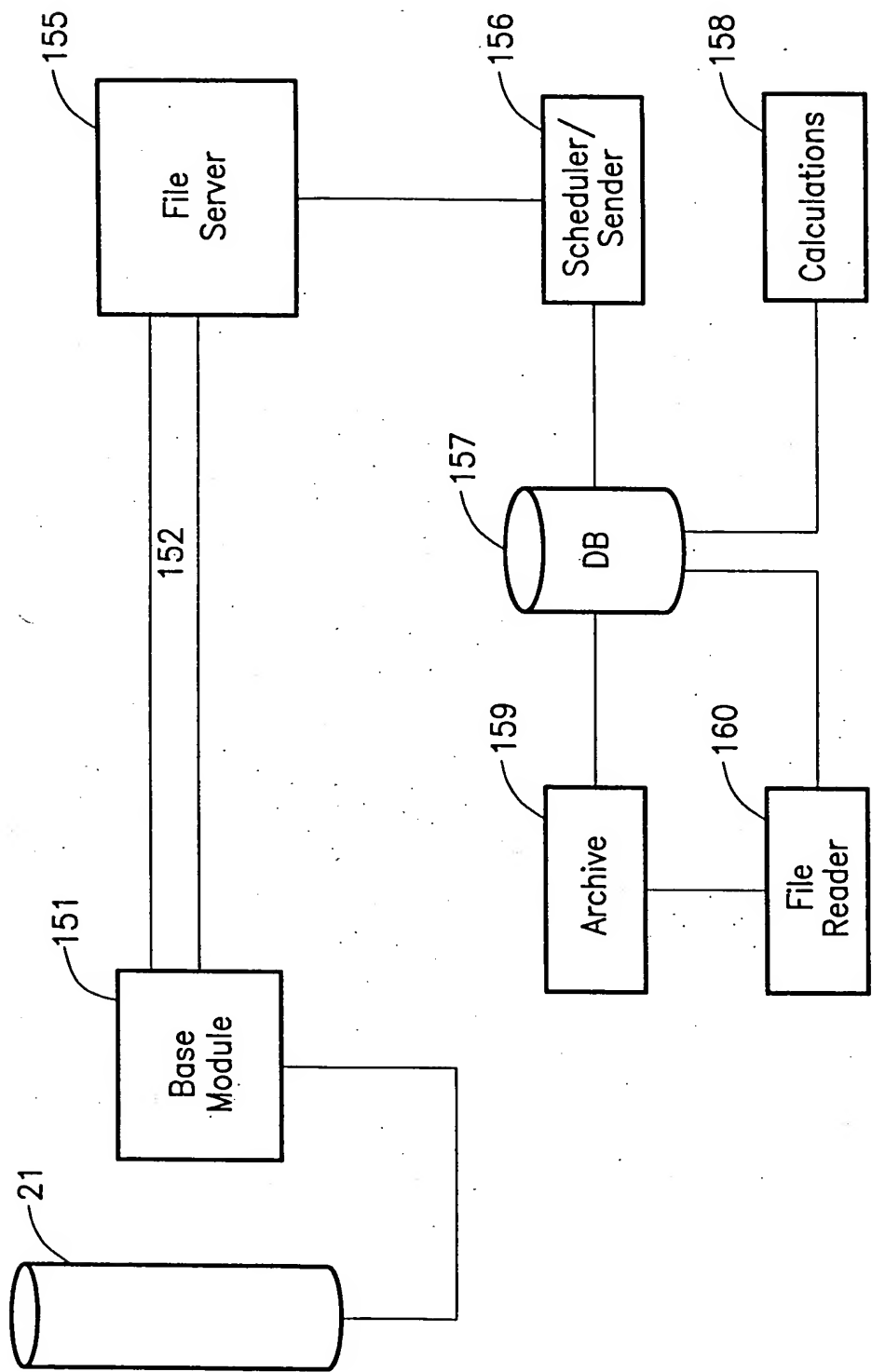


Fig. 37

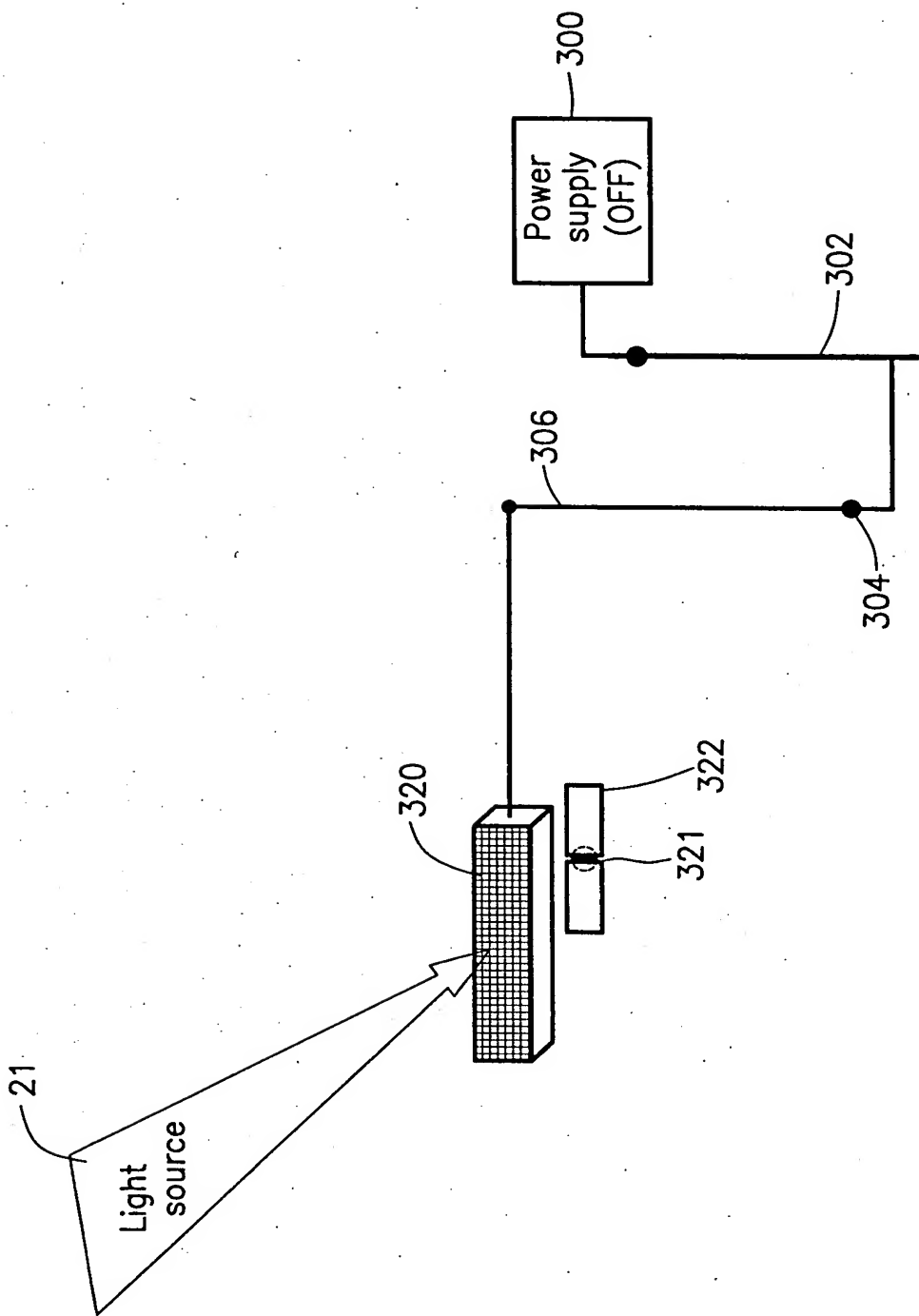


Fig. 38a

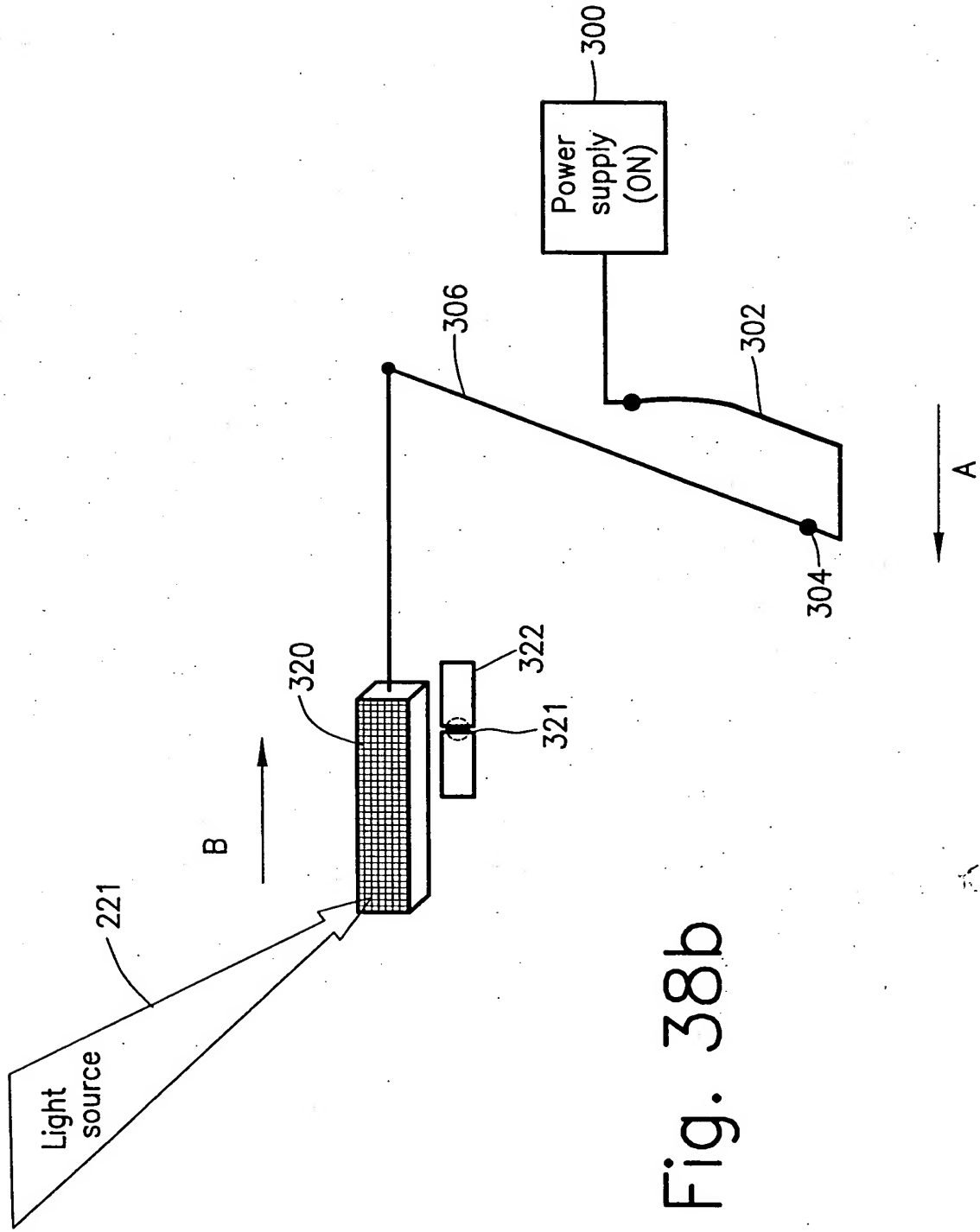


Fig. 38b

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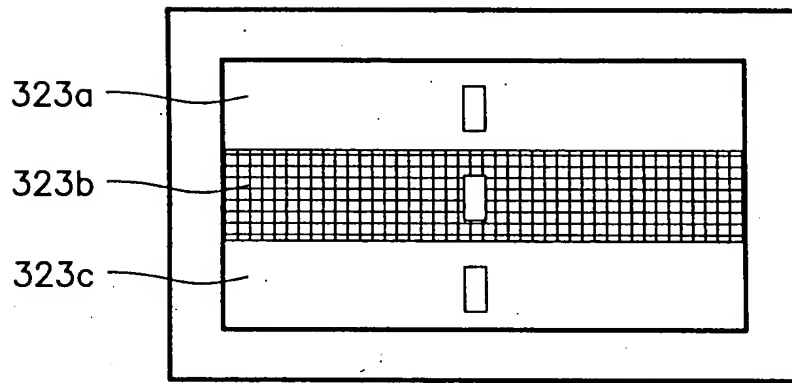


Fig. 39a

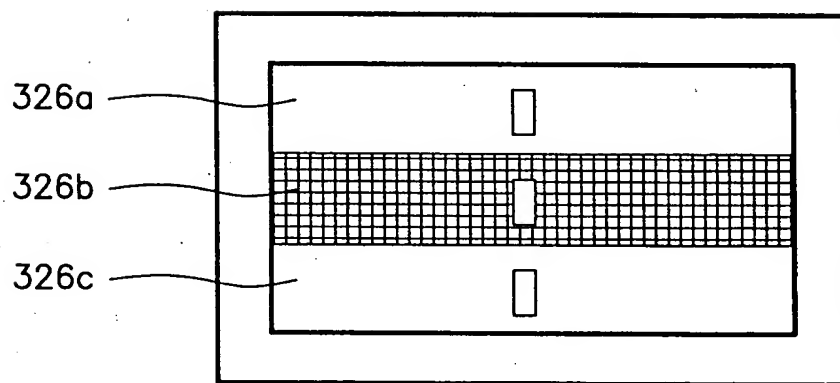


Fig. 39b

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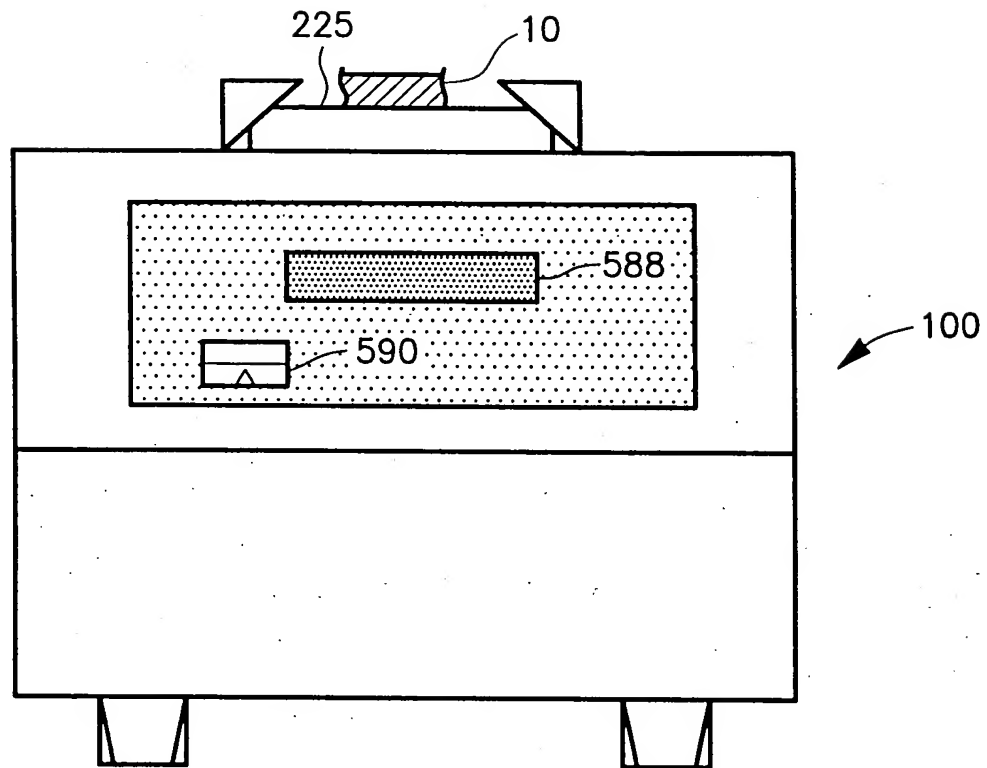


Fig. 40A

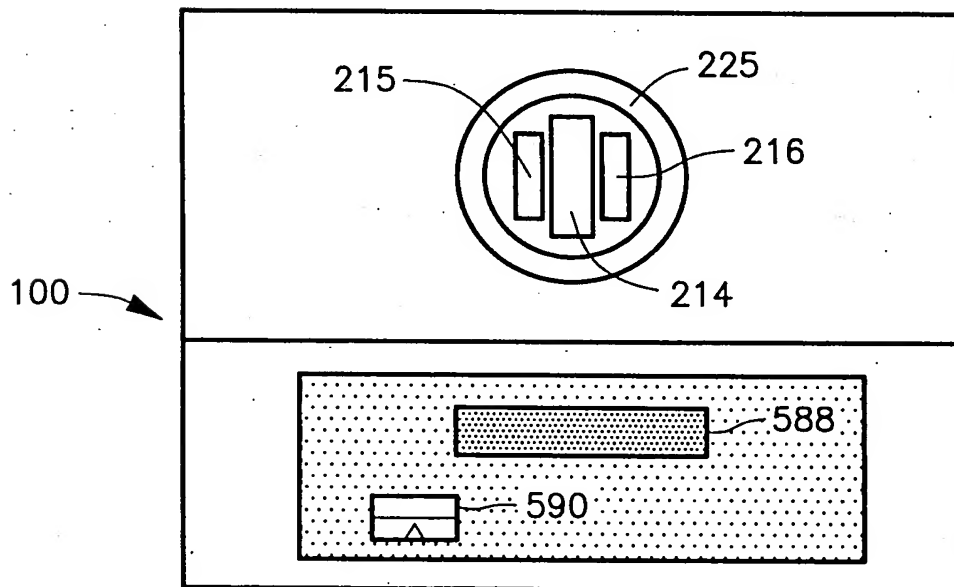


Fig. 40B

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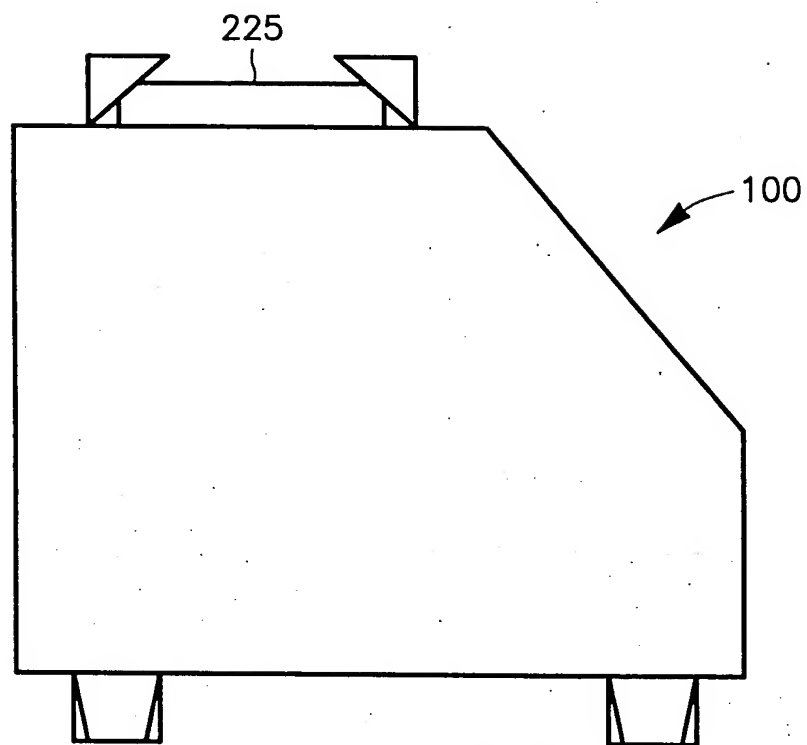


Fig. 40C

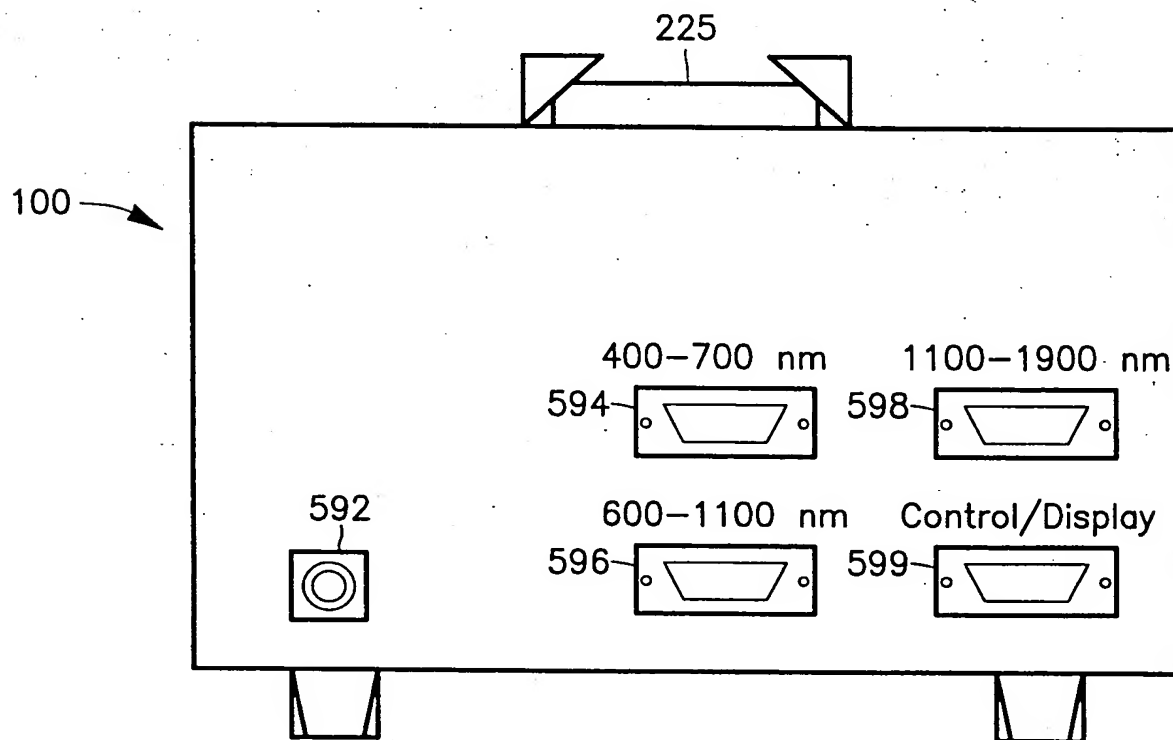


Fig. 40D